

# Ilaria Viarengo and Francesca C Villata recently published a new book

Ilaria Viarengo and Francesca C Villata recently published a new book titled: “***Planning the Future of Cross Border Families: A Path Through Coordination***” under the prestigious Hart Studies in Private International Law. The abstract reads as follows:

*This book is built upon the outcomes of the EUFam’s Project, financially supported by the EU Civil Justice Programme and led by the University of Milan. Also involved are the Universities of Heidelberg, Osijek, Valencia and Verona, the MPI in Luxembourg, the Italian and Spanish Family Lawyers Associations and training academies for judges in Italy and Croatia. The book seeks to offer an exhaustive overview of the regulatory framework of private international law in family and succession matters. The book addresses current features of the Brussels IIa, Rome III, Maintenance and Succession Regulations, the 2007 Hague Protocol, the 2007 Hague Recovery Convention and new Regulations on Property Regimes.*

*The contributions are authored by more than 30 experts in cross-border family and succession matters. They introduce social and cultural issues of cross-border families, set up the scope of all EU family and succession regulations, examine rules on jurisdiction, applicable law and recognition and enforcement regimes and focus on the current problems of EU family and succession law (*lis pendens* in third States, *forum necessitatis*, Brexit and interactions with other legal instruments). The book also contains national reports from 6 Member States and annexes of interest for both legal scholars and practitioners (policy guidelines, model clauses and protocols).*

---

# **Today is the 40th Anniversary of the HCCH Child Abduction Convention - A time for celebration but also a time for reflection**

Today (25 October 2020) is the 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the HCCH Child Abduction Convention. With more than 100 Contracting Parties, the HCCH Child Abduction Convention is one of the most successful Conventions of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH). As indicated in the title, this is a time for celebration but also a time for reflection. The Child Abduction Convention faces several challenges, some of which have been highlighted in this blog. The most salient one is that *primary carers* (usually mothers) are now the main abductors, which many argue was not the primary focus of the deliberations in the late 70s and that the drafters assumed that primarily (non-custodial) fathers were the abductors. See the most recent statistical analysis by Nigel Lowe and Victoria Stephens (year: 2015 applications), where it shows that 73% of the abductors were mothers (most primary or joint-primary carers) and 24% were fathers.

A related issue is that *custody laws* continue to change and are granting custody rights to non-primary carers (*e.g.* unmarried fathers, *ne exeat clauses*, etc.), which expands the scope of the Child Abduction Convention. There is also a growing trend of joint parenting.

Another challenge is the increasing importance of *human rights law* and its interaction with the Child Abduction Convention (see our previous post Opening Pandora's Box); in addition, the implementation and application of *article 13(1)(b)* of the Child Abduction Convention also poses challenges (see our previous posts on the HCCH Guide to Good Practice on the grave-risk exception under article 13(1)(b) of the Child Abduction Convention through the lens of human rights: Part I and Part II).

Moreover, other challenges have arisen in these difficult times of *pandemic*. In

this regard, Nadia Rusinova wrote a post on the “Child Abduction in times of Corona” and another one on “Remote Child-Related Proceedings in Times of Pandemic – Crisis Measures or Justice Reform Trigger?”

Last but not least, there is much uncertainty surrounding *Brexit* and the new legal framework of the UK. How about all the UK case law regarding *Brussels II bis* and the related issues regarding the Child Abduction Convention?

Such obstacles are not insurmountable (at least, I hope). Nevertheless, much reflection is needed to continue improving the operation of the Child Abduction Convention in this ever-changing world. Undoubtedly, the Child Abduction Convention is a must-have tool for States to combat internationally removal and retention of children by their parents or someone from the inner family circle in accordance with the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child.

For those of you who are interested in getting more information about this Convention: In addition to the Guides to Good Practice published by the HCCH (open access), some of the leading works in this area are (I will concentrate on **books** as there are countless articles, see also bibliography of the HCCH here. Some of the books are from Hart, click on the link on the top of the banner for more info):

### ***Monographic works:***

Schuz, Rhona. *The Hague Child Abduction Convention: A Critical Analysis*. Studies in Private International Law; Volume 13. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2013.

***Former Secretary General of the HCCH, Hans van Loon, wrote a very helpful book review. See Van Loon, Hans, “R. Schuz, the Hague Child Abduction Convention: A Critical Analysis.” Netherlands International Law Review, 62, no. 1 (April, 2015): 201-206.***

Beaumont, Paul R. and Peter E. McElevy. *The Hague Convention on International Child Abduction*. Oxford Monographs in Private International Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Garbolino, James D. and Federal Judicial Center. *The 1980 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction: A Guide for Judges*, 2015 (open access).

**More specific topic:**

**Written by Conflictoflaws.net's General Editor: Thalia Kruger.**

Kruger, Thalia. *International Child Abduction: The Inadequacies of the Law*. Studies in Private International Law; Vol. 6. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2011.

**Works in Spanish:**

*Child abduction and mediation*

Chéliz Inglés, María del Carmen. *La sustracción internacional de menores y la mediación: Retos y vías prácticas de solución*. Monografías. Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch, 2019.

Forcada Miranda, Francisco Javier. *Sustracción internacional de menores y mediación familiar*. Madrid: Sepín, 2015.

*Within the Latin-American region*

Tenorio Godínez, Lázaro, Nieve Rubaja, Florencia Castro, ed. *Cuestiones complejas en los procesos de restitución internacional de niños en Latinoamérica*. México: Porrúa, 2017.

Tenorio Godínez, Lázaro, Graciela Tagle de Ferreyra, ed. *La Restitución Internacional de la niñez: Enfoque Iberoamericano doctrinario y jurisprudencial*. México: Porrúa, 2011.

*This is just a short list; please feel free to add other books that you may be aware of.*

The HCCH news item is available here. The HCCH Access to Justice Convention is also celebrating its 40<sup>th</sup> anniversary. Unfortunately, this Convention is less used in practice.

---

# Update HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository

## HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository

In preparation of the Video Roundtable by the University of Bonn and the HCCH on 29 October 2020, we are offering here a Repository of contributions to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention. Please email us if you miss something in it, we will update immediately...

### **Update of 13 October 2020: New entries are printed bold.**

Please also check the “official” Bibliography of the HCCH for the instrument.

#### 1. Explanatory Reports

Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	„Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters: Explanatory Report“, as approved by the HCCH on 22 September 2020, Pre-Publication available <a href="#">here</a>
Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	“Judgments Convention: Revised Draft Explanatory Report”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 1 of December 2018 ( <a href="#">available here</a> )
Nygh, Peter; Pocar, Fausto	“Report of the Special Commission”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 11 of August 2000 ( <a href="#">available here</a> ), pp 19-128

#### 1. Bibliography

Beaumont, Paul	“ <i>Forum non Conveniens</i> and the EU rules on Conflicts of Jurisdiction: A Possible Global Solution”, Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2018, pp 433-447
Beaumont, Paul R.	“Judgments Convention: Application to Governments”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 121-137
Blom, Joost	“The Court Jurisdiction and Proceedings Transfer Act and the Hague Judgments and Jurisdictions Projects”, Osgoode Hall Law Journal 55 (2018), pp 257-304
Bonomi, Andrea	“European Private International Law and Third States”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2017, pp 184-193
Bonomi, Andrea	“Courage or Caution? – A Critical Overview of the Hague Preliminary Draft on Judgments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 17 (2015/2016), pp 1-31
Bonomi, Andrea; Mariottini, Cristina M.	“(Breaking) News From The Hague: A Game Changer in International Litigation? – Roadmap to the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 20 (2018/2019), pp 537-567

Borges Moschen, Valesca Raizer; Marcelino, Helder	"Estado Constitutional Cooperativo e a conficaçao do direito internacional privado apontamentos sobre o 'Judgement Project' da Conferência de Haia de Direito Internacional Privado", Revista Argumentum 18 (2017), pp 291-319 (Cooperative Constitutional State and the Codification of Private International Law: Notes on the "Judgment Project" of the Hague Conference on Private International Law)
Brand, Ronald A.	"The Circulation of Judgments Under the Draft Hague Judgments Convention", University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2019-02, pp 1-35
Brand, Ronald A.	"Jurisdictional Developments and the New Hague Judgments Project", "in HCCH (ed.), A Commitment to Private International Law - Essays in honour of Hans van Loon", Cambridge 2013, pp 89-99
Brand, Ronald A.	"New Challenges in Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments", in Franco Ferrari, Diego P. Fernández Arroyo (eds.), Private International Law - Contemporary Challenges and Continuing Relevance, Cheltenham/Northampton 2019, pp 360-389
Brand, Ronald A.	"Jurisdiction and Judgments Recognition at the Hague Conference: Choices Made, Treaties Completed, and the Path Ahead", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 3-17
Çali?kan, Yusuf; Çali?kan, Zeynep	"2 Temmuz 2019 Tarihli Yabancı Mahkeme Kararlarının Tanınması ve Tenfizine İliskin Lahey Anlaşmasının Degerlendirilmesi", Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40 (2020), pp 231-245 (An Evaluation of 2 July 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters)
Clavel, Sandrine; Jault- Seseke, Fabienne	"La convention de La Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale: Que peut-on en attendre?", Travaux du comité français de Droit international privé, Vol. 2018-2020, forthcoming (Version provisoire de la communication présentée le 4 octobre 2019 available here)
Coco, Sarah E.	"The Value of a New Judgments Convention for U.S. Litigants", New York University Law Review 94 (2019), pp 1210-1243
Cuniberti, Gilles	"Signalling the Enforceability of the Forum's Judgments Abroad", Rivista di diritto internazionale private e processuale (RDIPP) 56 (2020), pp 33-54
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo; Spitz, Lidia	"A nova era dos litígios internacionais", Valor Economico 2019
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo; Lopes Inez; Polido, Fabricio	„Private International Law Chronicles“, Brazilian Journal of International Law 16 (2019), pp 19-34
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo	„Consumer Protection Under the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention“, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 67-79
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo	„22ª Sessão Diplomática da Conferência da Haia e a Convenção sobre sentenças estrangeiras: Primeiras reflexões sobre as vantagens para o Brasil da sua adoção“, Revista de la Secretaría del Tribunal Permanente de Revisión 7 No. 14 (2019), páginas 198-221 (22nd Diplomatic Session of The Hague Conference and the Convention on Foreign Judgments: First Reflections on the Advantages for Brazil of their Adoption)

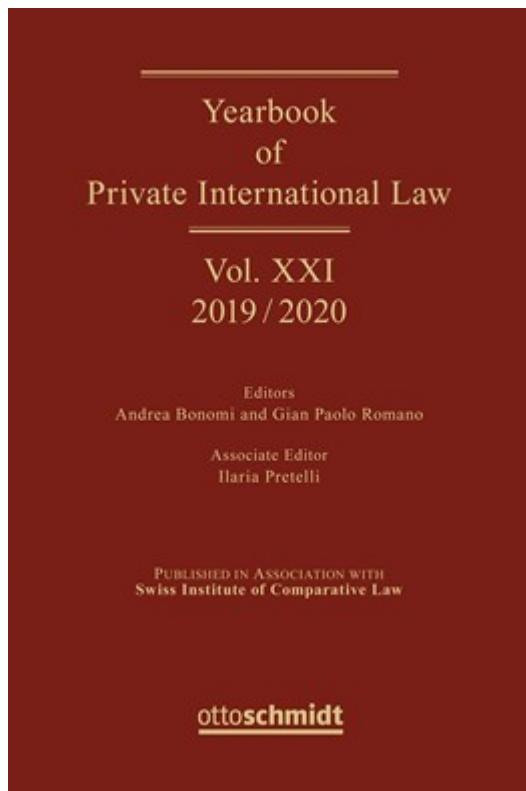
Dotta Salgueiro, Marcos	"Article 14 of the Judgments Convention: The Essential Reaffirmation of the Non-discrimination Principle in a Globalized Twenty-First Century", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 113-120
Douglas, Michael; Keyes, Mary; McKibbin, Sarah; Mortensen, Reid	"The HCCH Judgments Convention in Australian Law", Federal Law Review 47 (2019), pp 420-443
Efeçinar Süral, Ceyda	<b>Possible Ratification of the Hague Convention by Turkey and Its Effects to the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments, Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40/2 (2020)</b>
Franzina, Pietro; Leandro, Antonio	"La Convenzione dell'Aja del 2 luglio 2019 sul riconoscimento delle sentenze straniere: una prima lettura", Quaderni di SIDIBlog 6 (2019), pp 215-231, available at <a href="http://www.sidi-isil.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Quaderni-di-SIDIBlog-6-2019.pdf">http://www.sidi-isil.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Quaderni-di-SIDIBlog-6-2019.pdf</a> (The Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition of Foreign Judgments: A First Appraisal)
Fuchs, Felix	"Das Haager Übereinkommen vom 2. Juli 2019 über die Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile in Zivil- oder Handelssachen", Gesellschafts- und Wirtschaftsrecht (GWR) 2019, pp 395-399
Garcimartín, Francisco	"The Judgments Convention: Some Open Questions", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 19-31
Goddard, David	„The Judgments Convention - The Current State of Play”, Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 473-490
He, Qisheng	"The HCCH Judgments Convention and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments pertaining to a State", Global Law Review 3 (2020), pp 147-161
He, Qisheng	"Unification and Division: Immovable Property Issues under the HCCH Judgement Convention", Journal of International Law 1 (2020), pp 33-55
Jacobs, Holger	"Der Zwischenstand zum geplanten Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen - Der vorläufige Konventionsentwurf 2016", Zeitschrift für Internationales Privatrecht & Rechtsvergleichung (ZfRV) 2017, pp 24-30
Jang, Junhyok	"The Public Policy Exception Under the New 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 97-111
Jovanovic, Marko	Thou Shall (Not) Pass - Grounds for Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement under the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 309 - 332
Juepter, Eva	"The Hague Jurisdiction Project - what options for the Hague Conference?", Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 247-274
Kessedjian, Catherine	"Comment on the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters. Is the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 a useful tool for companies who are conducting international activities?", Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 19-33
Khanderia, Saloni	„The Hague judgments project: assessing its plausible benefits for the development of the Indian private international law”, Commonwealth Law Bulletin 44 (2018), pp 452-475

Khanderia, Saloni	“The Hague Conference on Private International Law’s Proposed Draft Text on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Should South Africa Endorse it?”, Journal of African Law 63 (2019), pp 413-433
Mariottini, Cristina	„Establishment of Treaty Relations under The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 365-380
Mariottini, Cristina	“The Exclusion of Defamation and Privacy from the Scope of the Hague Draft Convention on Judgments, YbPIL 19 (2017/2018), pp 475-486.
Meier, Niklaus	“Notification as a Ground for Refusal”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 81-95
Nielsen, Peter Arnt	“The Hague 2019 Judgments Convention – from failure to success”, Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 205-246
North, Cara	“The 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention: A Common Law Perspective”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 202-210
North, Cara	“The Exclusion of Privacy Matters from the Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 33-48
Oestreicher, Yoav	„ ‘We’re on a Road to Nowhere’ – Reasons for the Continuing Failure to Regulate Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, The International Lawyer 42 (2008), pp 59-86
Pertegás Sender, Marta	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention: Its Conclusion and the road ahead”, in Asian Academy of International Law (publ.), Sinergy and Security: the Keys to Sustainable Global Investment: Proceedings of the 2019 Colloquium on International Law, 2019 Hong Kong, pp 181-190
Pertegás, Marta	“Brussels I Recast and the Hague Judgments Project”, in Geert Van Calster (ed.), European Private International Law at 50: Celebrating and Contemplating the 1968 Brussels Convention and its Successors, Cambridge 2018, pp 67-82
Ribeiro-Bidaoui, João	“The International Obligation of the Uniform and Autonomous Interpretation of Private Law Conventions: Consequences for Domestic Courts and International Organisations”, Netherlands International Law Review 67 (2020), pp 139 - 168
Rumenov, Ilija	“Implications of the New 2019 Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on the National Legal Systems of Countries in South Eastern Europe”, EU and Comparative Law Issues and Challenges Series (ECLIC) 3 (2019), pp 385-4040
Saumier, Geneviève	“Submission as a Jurisdictional Basis and the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 49-65
Schack, Haimo	“Wiedergänger der Haager Konferenz für IPR: Neue Perspektiven eines weltweiten Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommens?”, Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht (ZEUP) 2014, pp 824-842
Schack, Haimo	„Das neue Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 1-96
Silberman, Linda	“Comparative Jurisdiction in the International Context: Will the Proposed Hague Judgments Convention be Stalled?”, DePaul Law Review 52 (2002), pp 319-349
Spitz, Lidia	„Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on Public Policy Grounds in the Hague Judgments Convention – A Comparison with The 1958 New York Convention”, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp 333-364

Stein, Andreas	„Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019 – Was lange währt, wird endlich gut?“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 197-202
Stewart, David P.	„Current Developments: The Hague Conference adopts a New Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters“, American Journal of International Law (AJIL) 113 (2019), pp 772-783
Taquela, María Blanca Noodt; Abou-Nigm, Verónica Ruiz	“News From The Hague: The Draft Judgments Convention and Its Relationship with Other International Instruments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 19 (2017/2018), pp 449-474
Teitz, Louise Ellen	“Another Hague Judgments Convention? – Bucking the Past to Provide for the Future”, Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 491-511
van der Grinten, Paulien; ten Kate, Noura	„Editorial: The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention“, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 1-3
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 4-18
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a Global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Collection of Papers of the Faculty of Law, Niš 82 (2019), pp 15-35
van Loon, Hans	“Le Brexit et les conventions de La Haye”, Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2019, pp 353-366
Wagner, Rolf	“Ein neuer Anlauf zu einem Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2016, pp 97-102
Weidong, Zhu	“The Recognition and Enforcement of Commercial Judgments Between China and South Africa: Comparison and Convergence”, China Legal Science 2019-06, pp 33-57
Weller, Matthias	“The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: New Trends in Trust Management?”, in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag, Bielefeld 2020, pp 621-632
Weller, Matthias	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention – The Jurisdictional Filters of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 21 (2019/2020), pp 279 – 308
Weller, Matthias	“Das Haager Übereinkommen zur Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile”, in: Thomas Rauscher (ed.), Europäisches Zivilprozess- und Kollisionsrecht, Munich, 5 <sup>th</sup> ed., forthcoming
Weller, Matthias	Die Kontrolle der internationalen Zuständigkeit im Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019, in Christoph Althammer/Christoph Schärtl, Festschrift für Herbert Roth, in Vorbereitung.
Wilderspin, Michael; Vysoka, Lenka	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention through European lenses”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 34-49
Xu, Guojian	“Comment on Key Issues Concerning Hague Judgment Convention in 2019 ”, Journal of Shanghai University of Political Science and Law 35 (2020), pp 1-29
Xu, Guojian	“To Establish an International Legal System for Global Circulation of Court Judgments”, Wuhan University International Law Review 5 (2017), pp 100-130

Xu, Guojian	"Overview of the Mechanism of Recognition and Enforcement of Judgements Established by HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence No. 2020-02, pp 65-77
Yeo, Terence	"The Hague Judgments Convention - A View from Singapore", Singapore Academy of Law Journal (e-First) 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2020 (available here)
Zhao, Ning	"Completing a long-awaited puzzle in the landscape of cross-border recognition and enforcement of judgments: An overview of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", Swiss Review of International and European Law (SRIEL) 30 (2020), pp 345-368

# Out now: Yearbook of Private International Law XXI (2019/2020)



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Foreword .....</b>	xi
-----------------------	----

<b>Abbreviations .....</b>	xiii
----------------------------	------

## **Doctrine**

Janeen CARRUTHERS

Discerning the Meaning of “Habitual Residence of the Child” in UK Courts – A Case for the Oracle of Delphi .....	1
---	---

Christian KOHLER

The EU Succession Regulation before the German Courts 2016-2019 .....	37
---	----

Mihail DANOV

Cross-Border Litigation – New Data, Initial Brexit Implications in England and Wales and Long-Term Policy Choices .....	57
--	----

Nikitas E. HATZIMIHAIL

On the Doctrinal Beginnings of the Conflict of Laws .....	101
---	-----

## **Interim Measures in International Commercial Litigation**

### **Proceedings of the SICL’s 31st Private International Law Day -**

**Lausanne, 23 May 2019**

Andrea BONOMI

Interim Measures at the Crossroads of International Litigation and Arbitration – Some Remarks on Concurrent Jurisdiction and Cross- Border Enforcement .....	137
--	-----

Alexander LAYTON

Interim Measures in English Law and their Circulation .....	159
---	-----

Sandrine GIROUD / Noémie RAETZO

The Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Interim Measures  
in Switzerland ..... 175

Ilaria PRETELLI

The Law Applicable to Provisional and Protective Measures – With  
a Focus on the EU System of Ancillary Reliefs ..... 197

Gilles CUNIBERTI

Jurisdiction to Grant Interim Measures in Support of Arbitration –  
The Influence of European Law ..... 225

Laurent HIRSCH

Swiss Practice of Interim Relief in International Arbitration ..... 237

Karim EL CHAZLI / Ahmed HABIB

Interim Measures in International Arbitration – An Arab Perspective .... 259

viii

## **The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention**

Matthias WELLER

The Jurisdictional Filters of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention ..... 279

Marko JOVANOVIC

Thou Shall (Not) Pass – Grounds for Refusal of Recognition and  
Enforcement under the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention ..... 309

Lidia SPITZ

Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on

Public Policy Grounds in the Hague Judgments Convention – A Comparison with The 1958 New York Convention .....	333
Cristina M. MARIOTTINI	
Establishment of Treaty Relations under The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention .....	365
<b>National Reports</b>	
Yitshak COHEN	
International Jurisdiction of the Rabbinical Courts in Claims for Divorce in Israel .....	381
Florence GUILLAUME	
The Connecting Factor of the Place of Celebration of Marriage in Swiss Private International Law .....	399
Yin LIU	
Recognition of Foreign Same-Sex Unions in China .....	425
Richard Frimpong OPPONG / Sam TECLE	
The <i>lex loci delicti</i> Rule in Canadian Conflict of Laws .....	457
Eduardo PICAND ALBÓNICO	
Law of Succession to Estates of Deceased Persons in Chilean Private International Law .....	489
<b>Court Decision</b>	
Wolfgang FABER	
Foreign Proprietary Security Rights Failing to Comply with National	

Publicity Standards to Be Accepted? On Case No. 3 OB 249/18S of the Austrian Supreme Court of Justice .....	509
---	-----

ix

## **Forum**

Pascal FAVROD-COUNE

The Legal Position of the Weaker Party in B2B Relationships with Online Platforms in the European Union – An Analysis of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in Regulation (EU) 2019/1150.....	523
--	-----

Maria Chiara MARULLO

“Almost” Universal Jurisdiction .....	549
---------------------------------------	-----

Adeline MICHOUUD

Public Policy Exceptions in U.S. and European Private International Law – An Ultimate Fortress for Social and Environmental Standards? .....	569
--	-----

Chukwuma Samuel Adesina OKOLI

Choice of Law in The European Union – Common Law Procedure and Evidence .....	589
---	-----

Sven RIVA

Decentralized Autonomous Organizations (DAOs) in the Swiss Legal Order .....	601
--	-----

Cassius Jean SOSSOU BIADJA

Bridging the Gap in the OHADA Treaty with Respect to the Interpretative Role of the CCJA in Arbitration Matters .....	639
---	-----

# Update: HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository

In preparation of the Video Roundtable by the University of Bonn and the HCCH on 29 October 2020, we are offering here a Repository of contributions to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention. Please email us if you miss something in it, we will update immediately...

**Update of 27 June 2020: New entries are printed bold.**

Please also check the “official” Bibliography of the HCCH for the instrument.

## 1. Explanatory Reports

Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	„Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters: Explanatory Report“, as approved by the HCCH on 22 September 2020, Pre-Publication available <a href="#">here</a>
Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	“Judgments Convention: Revised Draft Explanatory Report”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 1 of December 2018 ( <a href="#">available here</a> )

Nygh, Peter; Pocar, Fausto	“Report of the Special Commission”, HCCH Prel.- Doc. No. 11 of August 2000 (available here), pp 19-128
-------------------------------------	---

## 2. Bibliography

Beaumont, Paul	“ <i>Forum non Conveniens</i> and the EU rules on Conflicts of Jurisdiction: A Possible Global Solution”, Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2018, pp 433-447
Beaumont, Paul	“Judgments Convention: Application to Governments”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 121-137
Blom, Joost	“The Court Jurisdiction and Proceedings Transfer Act and the Hague Judgments and Jurisdictions Projects”, Osgoode Hall Law Journal 55 (2018), pp 257-304
Bonomi, Andrea	“European Private International Law and Third States”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2017, pp 184-193
Bonomi, Andrea	“Courage or Caution? – A Critical Overview of the Hague Preliminary Draft on Judgments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 17 (2015/2016), pp 1-31
Bonomi, Andrea; Mariottini, Cristina M.	“(Breaking) News From The Hague: A Game Changer in International Litigation? – Roadmap to the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 20 (2018/2019), pp 537-567
Borges Moschen, Valesca Raizer; Marcelino, Helder	“Estado Constitutional Cooperativo e a conficação do direito internacional privado apontamentos sobre o ‘Judgement Project’ da Conferência de Haia de Direito Internacional Privado”, Revista Argumentum 18 (2017), pp 291-319 (Cooperative Constitutional State and the Codification of Private International Law: Notes on the “Judgment Project” of the Hague Conference on Private International Law)
Brand, Ronald A.	“The Circulation of Judgments Under the Draft Hague Judgments Convention”, University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2019-02, pp 1-35
Brand, Ronald A.	“Jurisdictional Developments and the New Hague Judgments Project”, “in HCCH (ed.), A Commitment to Private International Law – Essays in honour of Hans van Loon”, Cambridge 2013, pp 89-99
Brand, Ronald A.	“New Challenges in Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments”, in Franco Ferrari, Diego P. Fernández Arroyo (eds.), Private International Law – Contemporary Challenges and Continuing Relevance, Cheltenham/Northampton 2019, pp 360-389
Brand, Ronald A.	“Jurisdiction and Judgments Recognition at the Hague Conference: Choices Made, Treaties Completed, and the Path Ahead”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 3-17
Çaliskan, Yusuf; Çaliskan, Zeynep	“2 Temmuz 2019 Tarihli Yabancı Mahkeme Kararlarının Tanınması ve Tenfizine İlişkin Lahey Anlaşmasının Degerlendirilmesi”, Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40 (2020), pp 231-245 (An Evaluation of 2 July 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters)
Clavel, Sandrine; Jault-Seseke, Fabienne	<b>“La convention de La Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale: Que peut-on en attendre?”, Travaux du comité français de Droit international privé, Vol. 2018-2020, forthcoming (Version provisoire de la communication présentée le 4 octobre 2019 available here)</b>

Coco, Sarah E.	“The Value of a New Judgments Convention for U.S. Litigants”, New York University Law Review 94 (2019), pp 1210-1243
Cuniberti, Gilles	“Signalling the Enforceability of the Forum’s Judgments Abroad”, Rivista di diritto internazionale private e processuale (RDIPP) 56 (2020), pp 33-54
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo; Spitz, Lidia	“A nova era dos litígios internacionais”, Valor Economico 2019
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo; Lopes Inez; Polido, Fabricio	„Private International Law Chronicles“, Brazilian Journal of International Law 16 (2019), pp 19-34
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo	„Consumer Protection Under the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 67-79
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo	„22ª Sessão Diplomática da Conferência da Haia e a Convenção sobre sentenças estrangeiras: Primeiras reflexões sobre as vantagens para o Brasil da sua adoção“, Revista de la Secretaría del Tribunal Permanente de Revisión 7 No. 14 (2019), páginas 198-221 (22nd Diplomatic Session of The Hague Conference and the Convention on Foreign Judgments: First Reflections on the Advantages for Brazil of their Adoption)
Dotta Salgueiro, Marcos	“Article 14 of the Judgments Convention: The Essential Reaffirmation of the Non-discrimination Principle in a Globalized Twenty-First Century”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 113-120
Douglas, Michael; Keyes, Mary; McKibbin, Sarah; Mortensen, Reid	“The HCCH Judgments Convention in Australian Law”, Federal Law Review 47 (2019), pp 420-443
Franzina, Pietro; Leandro, Antonio	“La Convenzione dell’Aja del 2 luglio 2019 sul riconoscimento delle sentenze straniere: una prima lettura”, Quaderni di SIDIBlog 6 (2019), pp 215-231, available at <a href="http://www.sidi-isil.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Quaderni-di-SIDIBlog-6-2019.pdf">http://www.sidi-isil.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Quaderni-di-SIDIBlog-6-2019.pdf</a> (The Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition of Foreign Judgments: A First Appraisal)
Fuchs, Felix	“Das Haager Übereinkommen vom 2. Juli 2019 über die Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile in Zivil- oder Handelssachen”, Gesellschafts- und Wirtschaftsrecht (GWR) 2019, pp 395-399
Garcimartín, Francisco	“The Judgments Convention: Some Open Questions”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 19-31
Goddard, David	„The Judgments Convention - The Current State of Play”, Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 473-490

He, Qisheng	"The HCCH Judgments Convention and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments pertaining to a State", Global Law Review 3 (2020), pp 147-161
<b>He, Qisheng</b>	<b>"Unification and Division: Immovable Property Issues under the HCCH Judgement Convention", Journal of International Law 1 (2020), pp 33-55</b>
Jacobs, Holger	"Der Zwischenstand zum geplanten Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen - Der vorläufige Konventionsentwurf 2016", Zeitschrift für Internationales Privatrecht & Rechtsvergleichung (ZfRV) 2017, pp 24-30
Jang, Junhyok	"The Public Policy Exception Under the New 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 97-111
Jovanovic, Marko	Thou Shall (Not) Pass - Grounds for Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement under the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 309 - 332
<b>Juepter, Eva</b>	<b>"The Hague Jurisdiction Project - what options for the Hague Conference?", Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 247-274</b>
Kessedjian, Catherine	"Comment on the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters. Is the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 a useful tool for companies who are conducting international activities?", Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 19-33
Khanderia, Saloni	„The Hague judgments project: assessing its plausible benefits for the development of the Indian private international law”, Commonwealth Law Bulletin 44 (2018), pp 452-475
Khanderia, Saloni	“The Hague Conference on Private International Law’s Proposed Draft Text on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Should South Africa Endorse it?”, Journal of African Law 63 (2019), pp 413-433
Mariottini, Cristina	„Establishment of Treaty Relations under The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 365-380
Mariottini, Cristina	“The Exclusion of Defamation and Privacy from the Scope of the Hague Draft Convention on Judgments, YbPIL 19 (2017/2018), pp 475-486.
Meier, Niklaus	“Notification as a Ground for Refusal”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 81-95
<b>Nielsen, Peter Arnt</b>	<b>"The Hague 2019 Judgments Convention - from failure to success", Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 205-246</b>
North, Cara	“The 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention: A Common Law Perspective”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 202-210
North, Cara	“The Exclusion of Privacy Matters from the Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 33-48
Oestreicher, Yoav	„ ‘We’re on a Road to Nowhere’ - Reasons for the Continuing Failure to Regulate Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, The International Lawyer 42 (2008), pp 59-86
Pertegás Sender, Marta	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention: Its Conclusion and the road ahead”, in Asian Academy of International Law (publ.), Sinergy and Security: the Keys to Sustainable Global Investment: Proceedings of the 2019 Colloquium on International Law, 2019 Hong Kong, pp 181-190
Pertegás, Marta	“Brussels I Recast and the Hague Judgments Project”, in Geert Van Calster (ed.), European Private International Law at 50: Celebrating and Contemplating the 1968 Brussels Convention and its Successors, Cambridge 2018, pp 67-82

Ribeiro-Bidaoui, João	“The International Obligation of the Uniform and Autonomous Interpretation of Private Law Conventions: Consequences for Domestic Courts and International Organisations”, Netherlands International Law Review 67 (2020), pp 139 - 168
Rumenov, Ilija	“Implications of the New 2019 Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on the National Legal Systems of Countries in South Eastern Europe”, EU and Comparative Law Issues and Challenges Series (ECLIC) 3 (2019), pp 385-4040
Saumier, Geneviève	“Submission as a Jurisdictional Basis and the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 49-65
Schack, Haimo	“Wiedergänger der Haager Konferenz für IPR: Neue Perspektiven eines weltweiten Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommens?”, Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht (ZEUP) 2014, pp 824-842
Schack, Haimo	„Das neue Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 1-96
Silberman, Linda	“Comparative Jurisdiction in the International Context: Will the Proposed Hague Judgments Convention be Stalled?”, DePaul Law Review 52 (2002), pp 319-349
Spitz, Lidia	„Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on Public Policy Grounds in the Hague Judgments Convention – A Comparison with The 1958 New York Convention“, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp 333-364
Stein, Andreas	„Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019 – Was lange währt, wird endlich gut?“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 197-202
Stewart, David P.	„Current Developments: The Hague Conference adopts a New Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters“, American Journal of International Law (AJIL) 113 (2019), pp 772-783
Taquela, María Blanca Noodt; Abou-Nigm, Verónica Ruiz	“News From The Hague: The Draft Judgments Convention and Its Relationship with Other International Instruments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 19 (2017/2018), pp 449-474
Teitz, Louise Ellen	“Another Hague Judgments Convention? – Bucking the Past to Provide for the Future”, Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 491-511
<b>van der Grinten, Paulien; ten Kate, Noura</b>	<b>„Editorial: The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention“, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 1-3</b>
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 4-18
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a Global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Collection of Papers of the Faculty of Law, Niš 82 (2019), pp 15-35
van Loon, Hans	“Le Brexit et les conventions de La Haye”, Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2019, pp 353-366
Wagner, Rolf	“Ein neuer Anlauf zu einem Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2016, pp 97-102

<b>Weidong, Zhu</b>	<b>"The Recognition and Enforcement of Commercial Judgments Between China and South Africa: Comparison and Convergence", China Legal Science 2019-06, pp 33-57</b>
Weller, Matthias	"The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: New Trends in Trust Management?", in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), <i>Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag</i> , Bielefeld 2020, pp 621-632
Weller, Matthias	"The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention - The Jurisdictional Filters of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", <i>Yearbook of Private International Law</i> 21 (2019/2020), pp 279 - 308
Weller, Matthias	"Das Haager Übereinkommen zur Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile", in: Thomas Rauscher (ed.), <i>Europäisches Zivilprozess- und Kollisionsrecht</i> , Munich, 5 <sup>th</sup> ed., forthcoming
Weller, Matthias	Die Kontrolle der internationalen Zuständigkeit im Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019, in Christoph Althammer/Christoph Schärtl, <i>Festschrift für Herbert Roth</i> , in Vorbereitung.
Wilderspin, Michael; Vysoka, Lenka	"The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention through European lenses", <i>Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR)</i> 2020, pp 34-49
Xu, Guojian	"Comment on Key Issues Concerning Hague Judgment Convention in 2019 ", <i>Journal of Shanghai University of Political Science and Law</i> 35 (2020), pp 1-29
Xu, Guojian	"To Establish an International Legal System for Global Circulation of Court Judgments", <i>Wuhan University International Law Review</i> 5 (2017), pp 100-130
<b>Xu, Guojian</b>	<b>"Overview of the Mechanism of Recognition and Enforcement of Judgements Established by HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence No. 2020-02, pp 65-77</b>
Yeo, Terence	"The Hague Judgments Convention - A View from Singapore", <i>Singapore Academy of Law Journal</i> (e-First) 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2020 (available here)
Zhao, Ning	"Completing a long-awaited puzzle in the landscape of cross-border recognition and enforcement of judgments: An overview of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", <i>Swiss Review of International and European Law (SRIEL)</i> 30 (2020), pp 345-368

---

# HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository

In preparation of the Video Roundtable by the University of Bonn and the HCCH on 29 October 2020, we are offering here a Repository of contributions to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention. Please email us if you miss something in it, we will update immediately...

Please also check the “official” Bibliography of the HCCH for the instrument.

## 1. Explanatory Reports

Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	„Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters: Explanatory Report“, as approved by the HCCH on 22 September 2020, Pre-Publication available <a href="#">here</a>
Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	“Judgments Convention: Revised Draft Explanatory Report”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 1 of December 2018 (available at: <a href="#">www.hcch.net/</a> )
Nygh, Peter; Pocar, Fausto	“Report of the Special Commission”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 11 of August 2000 (available at: <a href="#">www.hcch.net/</a> ), pp 19-128

## 2. Bibliography

Beaumont, Paul	“ <i>Forum non Conveniens</i> and the EU rules on Conflicts of Jurisdiction: A Possible Global Solution”, Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2018, pp 433-447
Beaumont, Paul	“Judgments Convention: Application to Governments”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 121-137
Blom, Joost	“The Court Jurisdiction and Proceedings Transfer Act and the Hague Judgments and Jurisdictions Projects”, Osgoode Hall Law Journal 55 (2018), pp 257-304
Bonomi, Andrea	“European Private International Law and Third States”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2017, pp 184-193
Bonomi, Andrea	“Courage or Caution? – A Critical Overview of the Hague Preliminary Draft on Judgments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 17 (2015/2016), pp 1-31
Bonomi, Andrea; Mariottini, Cristina M.	“(Breaking) News From The Hague: A Game Changer in International Litigation? – Roadmap to the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 20 (2018/2019), pp 537-567

Borges Moschen, Valesca Raizer; Marcelino, Helder	"Estado Constitutional Cooperativo e a conficação do direito internacional privado apontamentos sobre o 'Judgement Project' da Conferência de Haia de Direito Internacional Privado", Revista Argumentum 18 (2017), pp 291-319 (Cooperative Constitutional State and the Codification of Private International Law: Notes on the "Judgment Project" of the Hague Conference on Private International Law)
Brand, Ronald A.	"The Circulation of Judgments Under the Draft Hague Judgments Convention", University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2019-02, pp 1-35
Brand, Ronald A.	"Jurisdictional Developments and the New Hague Judgments Project", "in HCCH (ed.), A Commitment to Private International Law - Essays in honour of Hans van Loon", Cambridge 2013, pp 89-99
Brand, Ronald A.	"New Challenges in Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments", in Franco Ferrari, Diego P. Fernández Arroyo (eds.), Private International Law - Contemporary Challenges and Continuing Relevance, Cheltenham/Northampton 2019, pp 360-389
Brand, Ronald A.	"Jurisdiction and Judgments Recognition at the Hague Conference: Choices Made, Treaties Completed, and the Path Ahead", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 3-17
Çaliskan, Yusuf; Çaliskan, Zeynep	"2 Temmuz 2019 Tarihli Yabanc? Mahkeme Kararlar?n?n Tan?nmas? ve Tenfizine Ili?kin Lahey Anla?mas?n?n De?erlendirilmesi", Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40 (2020), pp 231-245 (An Evaluation of 2 July 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters)
Coco, Sarah E.	"The Value of a New Judgments Convention for U.S. Litigants", New York University Law Review 94 (2019), pp 1210-1243
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo; Lopes Inez; Polido, Fabricio	„Private International Law Chronicles“, Brazilian Journal of International Law 16 (2019), pp 19-34
de Araujo, Nadia; De Nardi, Marcelo	„Consumer Protection Under the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention“, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 67-79
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo	„22ª Sessão Diplomática da Conferência da Haia e a Convenção sobre sentenças estrangeiras: Primeiras reflexões sobre as vantagens para o Brasil da sua adoção“, Revista de la Secretaría del Tribunal Permanente de Revisión 7 No. 14 (2019), páginas 198-221 (22nd Diplomatic Session of The Hague Conference and the Convention on Foreign Judgments: First Reflections on the Advantages for Brazil of their Adoption)
Dotta Salgueiro, Marcos	"Article 14 of the Judgments Convention: The Essential Reaffirmation of the Non-discrimination Principle in a Globalized Twenty-First Century", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 113-120

Douglas, Michael; Keyes, Mary; McKibbin, Sarah; Mortensen, Reid	"The HCCH Judgments Convention in Australian Law", Federal Law Review 47 (2019), pp 420-443
Fuchs, Felix	"Das Haager Übereinkommen vom 2. Juli 2019 über die Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile in Zivil- oder Handelssachen", Gesellschafts- und Wirtschaftsrecht (GWR) 2019, pp 395-399
Garcimartín, Francisco	"The Judgments Convention: Some Open Questions", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 19-31
Goddard, David	"The Judgments Convention - The Current State of Play", Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 473-490
He, Qisheng	"The HCCH Judgments Convention and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments pertaining to a State", Global Law Review 3 (2020), pp 147-161
Jacobs, Holger	"Der Zwischenstand zum geplanten Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen - Der vorläufige Konventionsentwurf 2016", Zeitschrift für Internationales Privatrecht & Rechtsvergleichung (ZfRV) 2017, pp 24-30
Jang, Junhyok	"The Public Policy Exception Under the New 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 97-111
Jovanovic, Marko	Thou Shall (Not) Pass - Grounds for Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement under the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 309 - 332
Kessedjian, Catherine	"Comment on the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters. Is the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 a useful tool for companies who are conducting international activities?", Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 19-33
Khanderia, Saloni	"The Hague judgments project: assessing its plausible benefits for the development of the Indian private international law", Commonwealth Law Bulletin 44 (2018), pp 452-475
Khanderia, Saloni	"The Hague Conference on Private International Law's Proposed Draft Text on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Should South Africa Endorse it?", Journal of African Law 63 (2019), pp 413-433
van Loon, Hans	"Towards a global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters", Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 4-18
van Loon, Hans	"Towards a Global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters", Collection of Papers of the Faculty of Law, Niš 82 (2019), pp 15-35
van Loon, Hans	"Le Brexit et les conventions de La Haye", Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2019, pp 353-366
Mariottini, Cristina	"Establishment of Treaty Relations under The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention", YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 365-380
Mariottini, Cristina	"The Exclusion of Defamation and Privacy from the Scope of the Hague Draft Convention on Judgments, YbPIL 19 (2017/2018), pp. 475-486.

Meier, Niklaus	"Notification as a Ground for Refusal", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 81-95
North, Cara	"The 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention: A Common Law Perspective", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 202-210
North, Cara	"The Exclusion of Privacy Matters from the Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 33-48
Oestreicher, Yoav	„'We're on a Road to Nowhere' – Reasons for the Continuing Failure to Regulate Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments", The International Lawyer 42 (2008), pp 59-86
Pertegás Sender, Marta	"The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention: Its Conclusion and the road ahead", in Asian Academy of International Law (publ.), <i>Sinergy and Security: the Keys to Sustainable Global Investment: Proceedings of the 2019 Colloquium on International Law</i> , 2019 Hong Kong, pp 181-190
Pertegás Sender, Marta	"Brussels I Recast and the Hague Judgments Project", in Geert Van Calster (ed.), European Private International Law at 50: Celebrating and Contemplating the 1968 Brussels Convention and its Successors, Cambridge 2018, pp 67-82
Ribeiro-Bidaoui, João	"The International Obligation of the Uniform and Autonomous Interpretation of Private Law Conventions: Consequences for Domestic Courts and International Organisations", Netherlands International Law Review 67 (2020), pp 139 - 168
Rumenov, Ilija	"Implications of the New 2019 Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on the National Legal Systems of Countries in South Eastern Europe", EU and Comparative Law Issues and Challenges Series (ECLIC) 3 (2019), pp 385-4040
Saumier, Geneviève	"Submission as a Jurisdictional Basis and the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 49-65
Schack, Haimo	„Wiedergänger der Haager Konferenz für IPR: Neue Perspektiven eines weltweiten Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommens?", Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht (ZEUP) 2014, pp 824-842
Schack, Haimo	„Das neue Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 1-96
Silberman, Linda	"Comparative Jurisdiction in the International Context: Will the Proposed Hague Judgments Convention be Stalled?", DePaul Law Review 52 (2002), pp 319-349
Spitz, Lidia	„Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on Public Policy Grounds in the Hague Judgments Convention - A Comparison with The 1958 New York Convention", YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 333-364
Stein, Andreas	„Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019 – Was lange währt, wird endlich gut?", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 197-202
Stewart, David P.	„Current Developments: The Hague Conference adopts a New Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters", American Journal of International Law (AJIL) 113 (2019), pp 772-783
Taquela, María Blanca Noodt; Abou-Nigm, Verónica Ruiz	"News From The Hague: The Draft Judgments Convention and Its Relationship with Other International Instruments", Yearbook of Private International Law 19 (2017/2018), pp 449-474

Teitz, Louise Ellen	"Another Hague Judgments Convention? – Bucking the Past to Provide for the Future", Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 491-511
Wagner, Rolf	"Ein neuer Anlauf zu einem Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2016, pp 97-102
Weller, Matthias	"The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: New Trends in Trust Management?", in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag, Bielefeld 2020, pp 621-632
Weller, Matthias	"The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention – The Jurisdictional Filters of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", Yearbook of Private International Law 21 (2019/2020), pp 279 - 308
Weller, Matthias	"Das Haager Übereinkommen zur Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile", in: Thomas Rauscher (ed.), Europäisches Zivilprozess- und Kollisionsrecht, Munich, 5 <sup>th</sup> ed., forthcoming
Weller, Matthias	"Die Kontrolle der internationalen Zuständigkeit im Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019", in Christoph Althammer/Christoph Schärtl, Festschrift für Herbert Roth, in Vorbereitung.
Wilderspin, Michael; Vysoka, Lenka	"The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention through European lenses", Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 34-49
Xu, Guojian	"Comment on Key Issues Concerning Hague Judgment Convention in 2019 ", Journal of Shanghai University of Political Science and Law 35 (2020), pp 1-29
Xu, Guojian	"To Establish an International Legal System for Global Circulation of Court Judgments", Wuhan University International Law Review 5 (2017), page 100-130
Yeo, Terence	"The Hague Judgments Convention – A View from Singapore", Singapore Academy of Law Journal (e-First) 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2020 (available at: <a href="https://journalsonline.academypublishing.org.sg/e-First/Singapore-Academy-of-Law-Journal">https://journalsonline.academypublishing.org.sg/e-First/Singapore-Academy-of-Law-Journal</a> )
Zhao, Ning	"Completing a long-awaited puzzle in the landscape of cross-border recognition and enforcement of judgments: An overview of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", Swiss Review of International and European Law (SRIEL) 30 (2020), page 345-368

---

# Unwired Planet v Huawei [2020]

# **UKSC 37: The UK Supreme Court Declared Competence to Determine Global FRAND Licensing Rate**

## **1. Background**

The UK Supreme Court delivered the landmark judgment on Unwired Planet v Huawei and Conversant v Huawei and ZTE, [2020] UKSC 37 on 26 Aug 2020. In 2014, the US company Unwired Planet sued Huawei and other smartphone manufacturers for infringing its UK patents obtained from Ericsson. Some of these patents are essential to the 2G, 3G and 4G wireless telecommunication standards set by the European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI), an international standards setting organization (SSO). Since Ericsson and Nokia are subject to various ETSI policies including patent policies, these policies continue to apply after they are acquired by Unwired Planet. The ETSI patent policy requires that holder of patents that are indispensable for the implementation of ETSI standards, referred to as standard essential patents (SEP) , must grant licence to implementers (such as the smartphone manufacturers) on “fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory ” (FRABD) terms. In 2017, Canadian company Conversant filed similar lawsuits against Huawei and ZTE.

Unwired Planet and Conversant proposed to grant the worldwide licence, but Huawei proposed a UK only licence. Huawei believes that the UK litigation only concerns the UK licence and the licence fees paid to resolve disputes under the UK procedure should cover only British patents and not global patents. The UK Supreme Court upheld the High Court and Court of Appeal judgments, ruling that the FRAND licence will need to be global between large multinational companies. If Huawei refuses to pay the FRAND global licence rate determined by the court, the court will issue an injunction restraining Huawei’s sale of infringing products in the UK.

## **2. Legal Issues**

The Supreme Court answers five legal questions: 1. Does the English court have the power or jurisdiction without the parties' agreement to require the parties to enter into a global licence under a multinational patent portfolio? 2. Is England the proper forum for such a claim? 3. What is the meaning and effect of the non-discrimination component of the FRAND undertaking? 4. Does the CJEU's decision in *Huawei v ZTE* mean that a SEP owner is entitled to seek an injunction restraining infringement of those SEPs in circumstances such as those of the Unwired case? 5. Should Court grant damages in lieu of an injunction?

Given our focus on private international law, this note only focuses on the private international law related issue, namely the English court's "long arm" jurisdiction to grant a global licence for dispute concerning the infringement of the UK patent and to issue an injunction if the global licence rate is not complied.

### 3. Territoriality of Patents and Globalisation of Telecommunication

Telecommunication industry faces the conflict between territoriality of patents and globalisation of telecom products and equipment. Products made in different countries should be able to communicate and inter-operate and keep operational in different jurisdictions. It would be unrealistic to require patent holders to defend their patent country by country. It is also harmful to the industry if SEP holders demand unreasonable licence fees and prohibit the use of its invention within a national jurisdiction. It is unreasonable for consumers if they cannot use their mobiles smartphones or other telecom devices when travel abroad. To reconcile the conflict, the ETSI policy requires the SEP holders to irrevocably license their SEP portfolios on fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory ("FRAND") terms. The policy reconciles conflict of interest between SEP holders and SEP implementers but does not, at least directly, resolve the conflict between territoriality and globalisation. In terms of the later, the industry practice shows that multinational SEP holders and implementers usually negotiate worldwide licences, bearing in mind that the SEP holders and implementers cannot test validity of each patent of the portfolio in each country. The licence rate is thus based on the understanding that some patents may be invalid in some countries.

The Supreme Court confirmed the territoriality principle. English court only has jurisdiction to determine validity and infringement of the UK patent. But the

English court, based on the jurisdiction on the UK patent, has the competence to grant a global licence rate.

This judgment includes a few private international law matters. Firstly, the granting of global licence rate is a matter in relation to applicable law instead of jurisdiction from the private international law perspective. The case concerns the infringement and validity of the UK patents and the English court has no problem to take jurisdiction. After ruling the defendant indeed infringed the valid UK patents the English court moved to remedy. The remedy to the infringement of SEPs is the grant of FRAND rate pursuant to the ETSI policy and industry practice. This, however, does not mean the English court directly treats business custom or ETSI policy as the governing law, which, standing alone, may not be able to acquire the status as other non-state norms under the current legal framework. (Rome I Regulation) They are applied pursuant to the contract principle. The judgment heavily relies on the ETSI policy, including its language and purpose. The court concludes that the ETSI policy creates a contractual arrangement between SEP holders and implementers and it is the intention of the policy to grant global licences for SEP portfolios taking into account of industry practices and the purpose. English courts' power to determine a global FRAND licence rate is inherently consistent with the ETSI policy, given there is no alternative international forum available. There is no much consideration of any choice of law rules, except the clarification that the ETSI policy was governed by French law. The court nevertheless does not consider the French law principle in interpreting contracts. Instead, the court naturally applies these non-state norms as part of the contract between the parties. Relying on contract to seize the power to determine the global rate helps the court to avoid the necessity to determine the validity of foreign patents of the same patent family.

The Supreme Court also considered the *forum non conveniens* in Conversant case (*forum non conveniens* was not plead in Unwired Planet). The court refused to accept that China would be the more appropriate alternative forum. Although 64% of Huawei's sales occur in China and only 1% in the UK and 60% of the ZTE's operating revenue in the first six months of 2017 was from China and only 0.07% from the UK, the Supreme court held that Chinese courts might not assume jurisdiction to determine the global FRAND term. It seems possible that if China, or any other country, which maybe the most important global market for the disputed patents, follows the UK approach to grant global licence for SEP

portfolios, the English court may apply *forum non conveniens* to decline jurisdiction. In fact, Chinese law does not prevent a Chinese court from issuing licence with broader territorial coverage, though there is not yet any case on this matter. The “Working Guidance for Trial of SEP disputes by the Guangdong Province Higher People’s Court (for Trial Implementation)” of 2018 provides in Art 16 that if the SEP holder or implementer unilaterally applies for the licence covering areas exceeding the court’s territory, and the other party does not expressly oppose or the opposition is unreasonable, the court could determine the applied licence rate with broader geographic coverage.

A more controversial point of the judgment is that the Supreme Court concludes that the ESTI policy would allow the court to issue injunction if the implementer refuses to pay the global licence rate. It is important to know that the ESTI policy does not expressly state such an effect. The UK court believes that an injunction would serve as a strong incentive for the patentee to accept a global licence. Damages, on the other hand, may encourage implementers to infringe patents until damages are applied and received in each jurisdiction. This conclusion is rather surprising as the injunction of SEPs in one jurisdiction may have the potential to disturb the whole telecommunication market for the given manufacturer. There is even argument that the purpose of ESTI is to prohibit injunction for SEPs (here; and here) The use of injunction may not “balance” the conflicting interests, but significantly favours the SEP holders to the disadvantage of the implementers

#### 4. Forum Shopping and Conflict of Jurisdiction

It is important to note that regardless of the current geopolitical tension between the US and China, the UK Supreme Court’s judgment should not be interpreted as one that has taken the political stance against China’s High-Tech companies. (here) It upholds the judgments of the lower courts dated back to 2017. It is also consistent with the principle of judicial efficiency, protection of innovation and business efficacy. Although the final result protects the patent holders more than the implementers, it is hard to argue anything wrong in terms of policy. Furthermore, since Huawei and Unwired Planet had already settled and the rate set by the court had been paid, this judgment will not result in additional payment obligations or an injunction. (here) Finally, although Huawei lost this case as the implementer, Huawei is also the biggest 5G SEP holder. Pursuant to this judgment, although Huawei has been banned from the UK’s 5G network, it can

still require other 5G implementers for a global FRAND licence rate and apply for injunction upon a refusal.

If there is any political drive, it may be the intention to become an international litigation centre for patent disputes after Brexit. This judgment allows the English court jurisdiction to determine a global licence rate simply based on the infringement of a UK patent, no matter how small the UK market is. The one-stop solution available in the English court would be particularly welcome by patent holders, especially SEP holders, who would no longer need to prove validity in each jurisdiction. This judgment also enhances the negotiation power of the SEP holders versus implementers. It is likely that more FRAND litigation would be brought to the UK.

On the other hand, some implementers may decide to give up the UK market, especially those with small market share in the UK. Some companies may decide to accept the injunction instead of paying high global licence rate. This may also suggest that the UK consumers may find it slower and more expensive to access to some high-tech products.

Furthermore, the Supreme Court's judgment does not depend on any unique domestic legislation but the ETSI contractual arrangement which applies to its members and the industry practice and custom. There is no barrier for other countries, including China, to follow the same reasoning. It is possible many other countries may, fully or partly, follow this judgment. If the courts of multiple countries can set the global FRAND rate and they apply different standards to set this rate, forum shopping and conflict of jurisdictions may be inevitable. Anti-suit injunction and anti-enforcement injunction may be more frequently applied and issued. The China Supreme Court IP Tribunal recently restrained the Conversant from applying the German court to enforce the German judgment in a related case, which awards Conversant the FRAND rate 18.3 times of the rate awarded by the Chinese courts on the infringement of the Chinese patents of the same family. This is called act preservation in China with the similar function as the anti-enforcement injunction. ((2019) Supreme Court IP Tribunal Final One of No 732, 733 and 734) This case suggests Chinese courts would be ready to issue the similar act preservation order or injunction to prevent the other party from enforcing a global FRAND rate set by the foreign court against the Chinese implementers, whether or not Chinese court could issue the global FRAND licence. The long term impact of the Unwired Planet v Huawei may be the severer

competition in jurisdiction between different courts which may require reconciliation either through judicial cooperation arrangement or through the establishment of a global tribunal by the relevant standard setting organisation.

---

## **HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository**

## **HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention Repository**



In preparation of the Conference on the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention on 9/10 June 2023, taking place on campus of the University of Bonn, Germany, registration now open, we are offering here a Repository of contributions to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention. Please email us if you miss something in it, we will update immediately...

**Update of 4 April 2023: New entries are printed bold.**

Please also check the “official” Bibliography of the HCCH for the instrument.

I. Explanatory Reports

Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	„Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters: Explanatory Report“, as approved by the HCCH on 22 September 2020 (available here)
Garcimartín Alférez, Francisco; Saumier, Geneviève	“Judgments Convention: Revised Draft Explanatory Report”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 1 of December 2018 (available here)
Nygh, Peter; Pocar, Fausto	“Report of the Special Commission”, HCCH Prel.-Doc. No. 11 of August 2000 (available here), pp 19-128

II. Bibliography

Ahmed, Mukarrum	“Brexit and the Future of Private International Law in English Courts”, Oxford 2022
-----------------	---

Åkerfeldt, Xerxes	<p>”Indirekta behörighetsregler och svensk domsrätt - Analys och utredning av svensk domstols behörighet i förhållande till 2019 års Haagkonvention om erkännande och verkställighet” (Examensarbete inom juristprogrammet, avancerad nivå, Örebro Universitet, 2021 ; available here)</p> <p>”Indirect jurisdiction and Swedish law - Analysis and inquiry of the jurisdiction of Swedish courts in relation to the 2019 Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement”</p>
Al-Jubouri, Zina Hazem	<p>”Modern trends for the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments in civil and commercial matters accordance the 2019 Hague Convention”, Tikrit University Journal for Rights (TUJR) 2022-03, pp. 79-109 (available here)</p>
Amurodov, Jahongir	<p>”Some issues of Ratification of the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters (2019) by the Republic of Uzbekistan”, Uzbek Law Review 2020-03, pp. 11-116 (available here)</p>
Arslan, Ilyas	<p>”The 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Uluslararası Ticaret ve Tahkim Hukuku Dergisi 10 (2021), pp. 329-402</p>
Badr, Yehya Ibrahim	<p>”The Hague 2019 Convention for the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions: A Comparative Study”, International Journal of Doctrine, Judiciary, and Legislation (IJDJL) 2 (2021), pp. 427-468 (available here)</p>
Balbi, Francesca	<p>”La circolazione delle decisioni a livello globale: il progetto di convenzione della Conferenza dell'Aia per il riconoscimento e l'esecuzione delle sentenze straniere” (Tesi di dottorato, Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, 2019; available: here)</p>

Beaumont, Paul	<i>"Forum non Conveniens</i> and the EU rules on Conflicts of Jurisdiction: A Possible Global Solution", Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2018, pp 433-447
Beaumont, Paul R.	"Judgments Convention: Application to Governments", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 121-137
Beaumont, Paul; Holliday, Jayne (eds.)	"A Guide to Global Private International Law", Oxford 2022
Biresaw, Samuel Maigreg	"Appraisal of the Success of the Instruments of International Commercial Arbitration vis-a-vis International Commercial Litigation and Mediation in the Harmonization of the Rules of Transnational Commercial Dispute Resolution", Journal of Dispute Resolution 2022-02, pp. 1-27 (preprint available here)
Blanquet-Angulo, Alejandra	"Les Zones d'ombre de la Convention de La Haye du 2 Juillet 2019", Revue Internationale de Droit Comparé (RIDC), 73 (2021), pp. 53-71
Blom, Joost	"The Court Jurisdiction and Proceedings Transfer Act and the Hague Judgments and Jurisdictions Projects", Osgoode Hall Law Journal 55 (2018), pp 257-304
Bonomi, Andrea	"European Private International Law and Third States", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2017, pp 184-193
Bonomi, Andrea	"Courage or Caution? - A Critical Overview of the Hague Preliminary Draft on Judgments", Yearbook of Private International Law 17 (2015/2016), pp 1-31

Bonomi, Andrea; Mariottini, Cristina M.	“(Breaking) News From The Hague: A Game Changer in International Litigation? - Roadmap to the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 20 (2018/2019), pp 537-567
Borges Moschen, Valesca Raizer; Marcelino, Helder	“Estado Constitutional Cooperativo e a confiacaçao do direito internacional privado apontamentos sobre o ‘Judgement Project’ da Conferênciade Haia de Direito Internacional Privado”, Revista Argumentum 18 (2017), pp 291-319 (Cooperative Constitutional State and the Codification of Private International Law: Notes on the “Judgment Project” of the Hague Conference on Private International Law)
Borisov, Vitaly Nikolaevich	“2019 Hague Judgments Convention: Global Recognition and Enforcement of Civil and Commercial Judgments (Review of the International Conference held in Hong Kong on September 9, 2019), Journal of Foreign Legislation and Comparative Law 2020-03, pp. 166-172 (available here)
Brand, Ronald A.	“The Circulation of Judgments Under the Draft Hague Judgments Convention”, University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2019-02, pp 1-35
Brand, Ronald A.	“Jurisdictional Developments and the New Hague Judgments Project”, in HCCH (ed.), A Commitment to Private International Law - Essays in honour of Hans van Loon, Cambridge 2013, pp 89-99
Brand, Ronald A.	“New Challenges in Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments”, in Franco Ferrari, Diego P. Fernández Arroyo (eds.), Private International Law - Contemporary Challenges and Continuing Relevance, Cheltenham/Northampton 2019, pp 360-389

Brand, Ronald A.	"Jurisdiction and Judgments Recognition at the Hague Conference: Choices Made, Treaties Completed, and the Path Ahead", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 3-17
Brand, Ronald A.	"The Hague Judgments Convention in the United States: A 'Game Changer' or a New Path to the Old Game?", University of Pittsburgh Law Review 82 (2021), pp. 847-880 (available here)
Brannigan, Neil	"Resolving conflicts: establishing forum non conveniens in a new Hague jurisdiction convention", Journal of Private International Law 18 (2022), pp. 83-112
Cai, Ya-qi	"Feasibility Study on China's Ratification of the HCCH Judgment Convention from the Perspective of Indirect Jurisdiction", Journal of Taiyuan Normal University (Social Science Edition) 2021-04, pp. 74-80
Çaliskan, Yusuf; Çaliskan, Zeynep	"2 Temmuz 2019 Tarihli Yabancı Mahkeme Kararlarının Tanınması ve Tenfizine İlişkin Lahey Anlaşmasının Değerlendirilmesi", Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40 (2020), pp 231-245 (available here) (An Evaluation of 2 July 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters)
Cardoso, Connor J.	"Implementing the Hague Judgments Convention", New York University Law Review 97 (2022), pp. 1508-1545 (available here)
Ceci, Federico	<b>"Osservazioni sull'adesione dell'Unione europea alla Convenzione dell'Aja del 2019 sul riconoscimento e l'esecuzione delle sentenze straniere in materia civile e commerciale", Quaderni AISDUE N.º3 (2022), pp. 119-131 (available here)</b>

Celis Aguilar, María Mayela	“El convenio de la haya de 30 de junio de 2005 sobre acuerdos de elección de foro y su vinculación con el ‘proyecto sobre Sentencias’ (y viceversa)”, Revista mexicana de Derecho internacional privado y comprado N°40 (octubre de 2018), pp. 29-51 <a href="#">(available here)</a>
Chai, Yuhong ; Qu, Zichao	“The Development and Future of the Hague Jurisdiction Project”, Wuhan University International Law Review 2021-05, pp. 27-52 (online first)
Chen, Shun-Hsiang	“Signed, Sealed, & Undelivered: Unsuccessful Attempts of Judgment Recognition Between the U.S. and China”, Brooklyn Journal of Corporate, Financial & Commercial Law 16 (2022), pp. 167-189 ( <a href="#">available here</a> )
Chen, Wendy	“Indirect Jurisdiction over the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments of Foreign Courts in Compulsory Counterclaims”, Journal of Xingtai University 2019-04, pp. 106-110
Cheng, Xian-ping; Liu, Xian-chao	“On the Application of the Severable Clause in The Hague Judgments Convention”, Harbin Normal University Social Science Journal 2021-05, pp. 30-34
Choi, Sung-Soo	“Review of the several issues of the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Gachon Law Review 14 (2021), pp. 37-68 ( <a href="#">available here</a> )
Clavel, Sandrine ; Jault-Seseke, Fabienne	“La convention de La Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale : Que peut-on en attendre ?”, Travaux du comité français de Droit international privé, Vol. 2018-2020, Paris 2021 (Version provisoire de la communication présentée le 4 octobre 2019, <a href="#">available here</a> )

Clover Alcolea, Lucas	“The 2005 Hague Choice of Court and the 2019 Hague Judgments Conventions versus the New York Convention - Rivals, Alternatives or Something Else?”, Mc McGill Journal of Dispute Resolution 6 (2019-2020), pp. 187-214
Coco, Sarah E.	“The Value of a New Judgments Convention for U.S. Litigants”, New York University Law Review 94 (2019), pp 1210-1243
Cong, Junqi	“Reinventing China’s Indirect Jurisdiction over Civil and Commercial Matters concerning Foreign Affairs – Starting from the Hague Judgment Convention” (Master’s Thesis, National 211/985 Project Jilin University; DOI: 10.27162/d.cnki.gjlin.2020.001343)
Contreras Vaca, Francisco José	“Comentarios al Convenio de la Haya del 2 de julio de 2019 sobre Reconocimiento y Ejecución de Sentencias Extranjeras en materia civil y comercial”, Revista mexicana de Derecho internacional privado y comprado N°45 (abril de 2021), pp. 110-127 (available here)
Cui, Zhenghao	“On the Coordination between the Draft Convention on Judicial Sale of Ships and the related Conventions of the Hague Conference on Private International Law”, China Ship Survey 2021-04, pp. 65-68
Cuniberti, Gilles	“Signalling the Enforceability of the Forum’s Judgments Abroad”, Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale (RDIPP) 56 (2020), pp 33-54
<b>Daniel, Naama</b>	<b>“Lost in Transit: How Enforcement of Foreign Copyright Judgments Undermines the Right to Research”, PIJIP Research Paper Series 3-2023, pp. 1-60 (available here)</b>

DAV (German Bar Association)	“Position Paper on the EU’s possible accession to the Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters of the Hague Conference on Private International Law”, Berlin 2020 (available here)
de Araujo, Nadia ; de Nardi, Marcelo ; Spitz, Lidia	“A nova era dos litígios internacionais”, Valor Economico 2019
de Araujo, Nadia ; de Nardi, Marcelo ; Lopes Inez ; Polido, Fabricio	„Private International Law Chronicles“, Brazilian Journal of International Law 16 (2019), pp 19-34
de Araujo, Nadia ; de Nardi, Marcelo	„Consumer Protection Under the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention“, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 67-79
de Araujo, Nadia; de Nardi, Marcelo; Ribeiro, Gustavo; Polido, Fabricio; Lopes, Inez; Oliveira, Matheus	« Cronicas de Direito Internacional Privado: destaque do trabalho da HCCH nos ultimos dois anos », Revista De Direito Internacional 19 (2022), pp. 13-41 “Chronicles of Private International Law: highlights of HCCH’s work over the past two years”, Brazilian Journal of International Law 19 (2022), pp 13-41
De Nardi, Marcelo	“The Hague Convention of 2019 on Foreign Judgments: Operation and Refusals”, in: Michael Underdown (ed.), International Law – A Practical Manual [Working Title], London 2022, pp. 1-10 (available here)

de Araujo, Nadia ; de Nardi, Marcelo	<p>„22<sup>a</sup> Sessão Diplomática da Conferência da Haia e a Convenção sobre sentenças estrangeiras : Primeiras reflexões sobre as vantagens para o Brasil da sua adoção“, Revista de la Secretaría del Tribunal Permanente de Revisión 7 No. 14 (2019), páginas 198-221</p> <p>(22<sup>nd</sup> Diplomatic Session of The Hague Conference and the Convention on Foreign Judgments: First Reflections on the Advantages for Brazil of their Adoption)</p>
de Araujo, Nadia ; De Nardi, Marcelo	<p>“International Jurisdiction in Civil or Commercial Matters: HCCH’s New Challenge”, in Magdalena Pfeiffer, Jan Brodec, Petr Bríza, Marta Zavadilová (eds.), Liber Amicorum Monika Pauknerová, Prague 2021, pp. 1-11</p>
Dlmoska, Fani	<p>“Would the Judgments Convention lead to unification of the ratification and enforcement of foreign judgments in the SEE Countries: The possible impact of the Judgments Convention”, SEELJ Special Edition No. 8 (2021), pp. 81-103</p>
Dordevic, Slavko	<p>“Country Report Serbia”, in GIZ (ed.), Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, Skopje 2021, pp. 180-202</p>
Dotta Salgueiro, Marcos	<p>“Article 14 of the Judgments Convention: The Essential Reaffirmation of the Non-discrimination Principle in a Globalized Twenty-First Century”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 113-120</p>
Douglas, Michael; Keyes, Mary; McKibbin, Sarah; Mortensen, Reid	<p>“The HCCH Judgments Convention in Australian Law”, Federal Law Review 47 (2019), pp 420-443</p>

Du, Tao	“Frontiers of Private International Law Around the World: An Annual Review (2019-2020)”, Chinese Review of International Law 2021-04, pp. 103-128 (available here)
Dyrda, Lukasz	“Judicial Cooperation in Civil and Commercial Matters in the Context of the European Union’s Planned Accession to the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention after Brexit”, Europejski Przeglad Sadowy 2022-5, pp. 22-29
Echegaray de Maussion, Carlos Eduardo	“El Derecho Internacional Privado en el contexto internacional actual : Las reglas de competencia judicial indirecta en el Convenio de la Haya de 2 de Julio de 2019 y el acceso a la justicia” Revista mexicana de Derecho internacional privado y comprado N°45 (abril de 2021), pp. 128-139 (available here)
Efecinär Süral	“Possible Ratification of the Hague Convention by Turkey and Its Effects to the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Public and Private International Law Bulletin 40 (2020), pp. 775-798 (available here)
EGPIL/GEDIP	Observations on the possible accession of the European Union to the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition of Foreign Judgments, Text adopted on 9 December 2020 following the virtual meeting of 18-19 September 2020 (available here)   Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht (ZEuP) 2021, pp. 474-476
El Hague, Yves	<b>« Sur l’adhésion de l’Union européenne à la convention de la Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l’exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale », Revue critique de Droit international privé (RCDIP) 2022, pp. 819 et seq.</b>

Ermakova, Elena ; Frovolova, Evgenia ; Sitkareva, Elena	“International Economic Integration and the Evolution of the Principles of Civil Procedure”, in Elena G. Popkova, Bruno S. Sergi, Modern Global Economic System, Basel 2021, pp. 1589-1597
European Union (EU)/ European Commission	“Proposal for a Council Decision on the accession by the European Union to the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, COM(2021) 388 final (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Fan, Jing	“On the Jurisdiction over Intellectual Property in the Draft Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Chinese Yearbook of Private International Law and Comparative Law 2018-02, pp. 313-337
Fan, Jing	“Reconfiguration on Territoriality in Transnational Recognition and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Judgments”, Chinese Review of International Law 2021-01, pp. 90-112 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Fankai, Chen	“On the Impacts of Two Hague Conventions on the International Commercial Arbitration”, Beijing Arbitration Quaterly 2021-04, pp. 55-77
Farnoux, Étienne	“Reconnaissance et exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civil ou commerciale : À propos de la Convention de La Haye du 2 juillet 2019”, La Semaine Juridique 2019, pp. 1613-1617
Forner Delaygua, Joaquim-Joan	“El Convenio de La Haya de 2 julio 2019 como nuevo marco normativo de las sentencias en materia de contractual comercial”, in Pérez Vera et al. (eds.), El Derecho internacional privado entre la tradición y la innovación - Obra homenaje al Profesor doctor José María Espinar Vicente, Madrid 2020, pp. 307-325

Franzina, Pietro; Leandro, Antonio	<p>“La Convenzione dell’Aja del 2 luglio 2019 sul riconoscimento delle sentenze straniere : una prima lettura”, Quaderni di SIDiblog 6 (2019), pp 215-231 (available here)</p> <p>(The Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition of Foreign Judgments: A First Appraisal)</p>
Fuchs, Felix	“Das Haager Übereinkommen vom 2. Juli 2019 über die Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile in Zivil- oder Handelssachen”, Gesellschafts- und Wirtschaftsrecht (GWR) 2019, pp 395-399
<b>Gaponov, M.D.</b>	<b>“On the issue of the Execution of foreign Judgments” Science Diary 2023-01 (available here)</b>
Garcimartín, Francisco	“The Judgments Convention: Some Open Questions”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 19-31
Garnett, Richard	“The Judgments Project: fulfilling Asser’s dream of free-flowing judgments”, in Thomas John, Rishi Gulati, Ben Koehler (eds.), The Elgar Companion to the Hague Conference on Private International Law, Cheltenham/Northampton 2020, pp. 309-321
Gawron, Karol	“Recognition and enforcement of foreign court judgments under the 2019 Hague Convention from a Polish perspective” (Master Thesis, Jagiellonian University Kraków, 2022)
Goddard, David	„The Judgments Convention – The Current State of Play”, Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 29 (2019), pp 473-490
González Pedrouzo, Carmen	“La Convención de La Haya de 2 de julio de 2019 sobre el Reconocimiento y la Ejecución de Sentencias Extranjeras en Materia Civil y Comercial y su impacto en la legislación uruguaya”, UCLAEH Revista de Derecho 2022-01, pp. 73-88 (available here)

Grodl, Lukas	"Forum Non Conveniens Doctrine - post Brexit Applicability in Transnational Litigation", Casopis pro právní vedu a praxis 30 (2022), pp. 285-303 (available here)
Gu, Weixia	"A Conflict of Laws Study in Hong Kong-China Judgment Regionalism: Legal Challenges and renewed Momentum", Cornell International Law Journal 52 (2020), pp. 591-642
Guez, Philippe ; de Berard, François ; Malet-Deraedt, Fleur ; Roccati, Marjolaine ; Sinopoli, Laurence ; Slim, Hadi ; Sotomayor, Marcelo ; Train, François-Xavier	"Chronique de droit international privé appliqué aux affaires, Revue de droit des affaires internationales – 1 décembre 2018 au 31 décembre 2019", Revue de Droit des Affaires Internationales 2020, pp. 237-274
Gugu Bushati, Aida	"Country Report Albania", in GIZ (ed.), Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, Skopje 2021, pp. 16-41 (available here)
Guide, Jia [Foreign Ministry of the People's Republic of China]	"Address by the Director of the Department of Treaty and Law of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Jia Guide at the Opening Ceremony of the International Symposium on the Hague Judgment Convention (9 September 2019)", Chinese Yearbook of International Law 2019, pp. 503-505
Gusson Said, Enza ; Quiroga Obregón, Marcelo Fernando	"Homologação de sentenças estrangeiras e o Judgements Project", Derecho y Cambio Social N.º 60 (2020) en línea, pp. 1-13 (available here)

Hägglom, Annie	<p>"2019 års Haagkonvention om erkannande och verkställighet av utlandska domar på privaträttens område: Ett framgångsrikt internationellt instrument på den internationella privaträttens område?"            (Examensarbete i internationell privat- och processrätt, Uppsala Universitet, 2021; available here)</p> <p>"The Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters : A successful international instrument in the field of private international law?"</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>"The HCCH Judgments Convention and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments pertaining to a State", Global Law Review 3 (2020), pp 147-161 (available here)</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>"Unification and Division: Immovable Property Issues under the HCCH Judgement Convention", Journal of International Law 1 (2020), pp 33-55</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>"The HCCH Judgments Convention and International Judicial Cooperation of Intellectual Property", Chinese Journal of Law 2021-01, pp. 139-155</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>"Latest Development of the Hague Jurisdiction Project", Wuhan University International Law Review 2020-04, pp. 1-16</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>" 'Civil or Commercial Matters' in International Instruments Scope and Interpretation", Peking University Law Review 2018-02, pp. 1-25 (available here)</p>
He, Qisheng	<p>"A Study on the Intellectual Property Provisions in the 'Hague Convention on Judgment' - On the Improvement of Transnational Recognition and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Judgments in China", Journal of Taiyuan University (Social Science Edition) 2020-05, pp. 40-47</p>

He, Qisheng	“Negotiations of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention on State Immunity and Its Inspirations”, Chinese Review of International Law 2022-02, pp. 40-52
He, Qisheng	“Dilemma and Transformation of the Hague Jurisdiction Project”, Wuhan University International Law Review 2022-02, pp. 36-58
He, Qisheng	“The Territoriality of Intellectual Property in International Judicial Cooperation”, Modern Law Science 2022-04, pp. 78-88
Herrup, Paul; Brand, Ronald A.	“A Hague Convention on Parallel Proceedings”, University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2021-23, pp. 1-10 (available here)
Herrup, Paul; Brand, Ronald A.	“A Hague Parallel Proceedings Convention: Architecture and Features”, University of Pittsburgh School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series No. 2022-7, pp. 1-15 (available here)
Himmah, Dinda Rizqiyatul	“The Hague 2019 Foreign Judgments Convention: An Indonesian Private International Law Perspective”, Mimbar Hukum 34 (2022), pp. 618-648 (available here)
Huang, Jie (Jeanne)	“Enforcing Judgments in China: Comparing the Conference Minutes of the Supreme People’s Court with the Hague 2019 Judgments Convention”, ASIL:insights 2022-11, pp. 1-7 (available here)
Huber, Peter	“Blütenträume – Die Haager Konferenz und Haimo Schack”, in Sebastian Kubis, Karl-Nikolaus Peifer, Benjamin Raue, Malte Stieper (eds.), Ius Vivum: Kunst – Internationales – Persönlichkeit, Festschrift für Haimo Schack, Tübingen 2022, pp. 451-463

Jacobs, Holger	“Der Zwischenstand zum geplanten Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen – Der vorläufige Konventionsentwurf 2016“, Zeitschrift für Internationales Privatrecht & Rechtsvergleichung (ZfRV) 2017, pp 24-30
Jacobs, Holger	“Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen vom 2. Juli 2019 – Eine systematische und rechtsvergleichende Untersuchung“, Tübingen 2021
Jang, Jiyong	“Conditions and Procedure for Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2021-01, pp. 399-430
Jang, Junhyok	“The Public Policy Exception Under the New 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 97-111
Jang, Junhyok	“2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2019-02, pp. 437-510.
Jang, Junhyok	“Practical Suggestions for Joining the 2019 Judgments Convention and Its Implications for Korean Law and Practice”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2020-02, pp. 141-217
Jovanovic, Marko	Thou Shall (Not) Pass – Grounds for Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement under the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 309 – 332
Jueptner, Eva	“The Hague Jurisdiction Project – what options for the Hague Conference?”, Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 247-274
Jueptner, Eva	“A Hague Convention on Jurisdiction and Judgments: why did the Judgments Project (1992-2001) fail?”, (Doctoral Thesis, University of Dundee, 2020)

Kasem, Rouzana	“The Future of Choice of Court and Arbitration Agreements under the New York Convention, the Hague Choice of Court Convention, and the Draft Hague Judgments Convention”, Aberdeen Student Law Review 10 (2020), pp. 69-115
Kessedjian, Catherine	“Comment on the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters. Is the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 a useful tool for companies who are conducting international activities?”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 19-33
Khanderia, Saloni	„The Hague judgments project: assessing its plausible benefits for the development of the Indian private international law”, Commonwealth Law Bulletin 44 (2018), pp 452-475
Khanderia, Saloni	“The Hague Conference on Private International Law’s Proposed Draft Text on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Should South Africa Endorse it?”, Journal of African Law 63 (2019), pp 413-433
Khanderia, Saloni	“The prevalence of ‘jurisdiction’ in the recognition and enforcement of foreign civil and commercial judgments in India and South Africa: a comparative analysis”, Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal 2021
Kindler, Peter	“Urteilsfreizügigkeit für derogationswidrige Judikate? - Ein rechtspolitischer Zwischenruf auf dem Hintergrund der 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention”, in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag, Bielefeld 2020, pp 241-253
Konieczna, Kinga	“Overview of the Ongoing Activities of the Hague Conference on Private International Law”, Gdanskie Studia Prawnicze 2022-01, pp. 67-77 (available here)

Korkmaz, Abdullah Harun	“Tanıma-Tenfiz Hukukunda Yeni Egilimler: 2 Temmuz 2019 Tarihli Hukuki veya Ticari Konularda Yabancı Mahkeme Kararlarınin Tanınması ve Tenfizi Hakkında Lahey Sözleşmesi”, İstanbul 2021 (New Trends in Recognition and Enforcement Law: The Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters)
Kostic-Mandic, Maja	“Country Report Montenegro”, in GIZ (ed.), Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, Skopje 2021, pp. 114-137 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Krotkov, I. A.; Sidorova, A.P.	“On the Concept of the possible Ratification by the Russian Federation of the Convention of July 2019”, in Perm State University (ed.), First All-Russian Conference of Young Scientists on Actual Issues of the Development in Private Law and Civil Procedure (Perm 12 December 2020), Perm 2020, pp. 140- 142 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Landbrecht, Johannes	“Commercial Arbitration in the Era of the Singapore Convention and the Hague Court Conventions”, ASA Bulletin 37 (2019), pp. 871-882 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Lee, Gyooho	“The Preparatory Works for the Hague Judgment Convention of 2019 and its Subsequent Developments in terms of Intellectual Property Rights”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2020-02, pp. 85-140
<b>Lee, Haemin</b>	<b>“Parallel Proceedings and Forum Non Conveniens”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2022-12, pp. 141-217 pp. 141-207</b>

Leible, Stefan; Wilke, Felix M.	„Der Vertragsgerichtsstand im HAVÜ - Lehren aus Brüssel und Luxemburg?“, in Sebastian Kubis, Karl-Nikolaus Peifer, Benjamin Raue, Malte Stieper (eds.), <i>Ius Vivum: Kunst - Internationales - Persönlichkeit</i> , Festschrift für Haimo Schack, Tübingen 2022, pp. 710-722
Linton, Marie	<p>“Bristande delgivning som hinder för erkännande och verkställighet av utländska domar enligt 2019 års Haagkonvention”, in Marie Linton, Mosa Sayed (eds.), <i>Festskrift till Maarit Jänterä-Jareborg</i>, Uppsala 2022, pp. 189-203</p> <p>“ Lack of service as an obstacle to the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments under the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”</p>
Liu, Guiqiang	“Limitation Period for the Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, <i>China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence</i> 2020-04, pp. 109-124
Liu, Yang	“Controversies over International Exclusive Jurisdiction of the Hague Jurisdiction Project and China’s Response”, <i>Present Day Law Science</i> 2022-05, pp. 91-102
Liu, Yang; Xiang, Zaisheng	“The No Review of Merit Clause in the Hague Judgments Convention”, <i>Wuhan University International Law Review</i> 2020-05, pp. 44-65
Maistriaux, Léonard	« La Convention de La Haye sur la reconnaissance et l’exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale. Lignes de force, état des lieux et perspectives pour la Belgique », <i>Journal des Tribunaux (JT)</i> 2022-12, pp. 181-187

Malachta, Radovan	“Mutual Trust between the Member States of the European Union and the United Kingdom after Brexit: Overview”, in Jirí Valdhans (ed.), COFOLA International 2020: Brexit and its Consequences – Conference Proceedings, Brno 2020, pp. 39-67 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Malatesta, Alberto	“Circolazione delle sentenze tra Unione europea e Regno Unito : a favore di una cooperazione in seno alla Conferenza dell'Aja”, Rivista di diritto internazionale private e processuale (RDIPP) 57 (2021), pp. 878-898
Mammadzada, Aygun	“Enhancing party autonomy under the Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005: Comparative analysis with the 2012 EU Brussels Recast Regulation and 1958 New York Arbitration Convention”, (Doctoral Thesis, University of Southampton, 2022, available <a href="#">here</a> )
Mariottini, Cristina	„Establishment of Treaty Relations under The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention“, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp. 365-380
Mariottini, Cristina	“The Exclusion of Defamation and Privacy from the Scope of the Hague Draft Convention on Judgments, YbPIL 19 (2017/2018), pp 475-486.
Martiny, Dieter	“The Recognition and Enforcement of Court Decisions Between the EU and Third States”, in Alexander Trunk, Nikitas Hatzimihail (eds.), EU Civil Procedure Law and Third Countries – Which Way Forward?, Baden-Baden 2021, pp 127-146
Maude, L. Hunter	“Codifying Comity: The Case for U.S. Ratification of the 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters”, Wisconsin International Law Review 38 (2021), pp. 108-138

Meier, Niklaus	"Notification as a Ground for Refusal", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 81-95
Mills, Alex	<b>"Submission to the UK Ministry of Justice Consultation on the Hague Convention of 2 July 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters" (Report, 2023)</b>
Muir Watt, Horatia	"Le droit international privé au service de la géopolitique : les enjeux de la nouvelle Convention de la Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale", Revue Critique de Droit International Privé 2020, pp. 427-448
Neels, Jan L.	"Preliminary remarks on the Draft Model Law on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in the Commonwealth" " in Engela C Schlemmer and PH O'Brien (eds) Liber Amicorum JC Sonnekus, published as 2017 volume 5 (special edition) Tydskrif vir die Suid-Afrikaanse Reg / Journal of South African Law, pp. 1-9
Nielsen, Peter Arnt	"The Hague 2019 Judgments Convention - from failure to success", Journal of Private International Law 16 (2020), pp 205-246
Nielsen, Peter Arnt	"A Global Framework for International Commercial Litigation", in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag, Bielefeld 2020, pp 415-433
Nishimura, Yuko	"Indirect Jurisdiction at the Place where the Immovable Property is situated in HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention", Seinan Gakuin University Graduate School Research Review N°13, pp. 1-20 (available <a href="#">here</a> )

North, Cara	"The 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention: A Common Law Perspective", Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 202-210
North, Cara	"The Exclusion of Privacy Matters from the Judgments Convention", Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 33-48
Oestreicher, Yoav	" 'We're on a Road to Nowhere' - Reasons for the Continuing Failure to Regulate Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments", The International Lawyer 42 (2008), pp 59-86
Öhlund, Jonas	"2019 års Haagkonvention - ett globalt regelverk om erkännande och verkställighet av domar", Svensk Juristtidning 2020, pp. 350-360 (available here)
Okorley, Solomon	"The possible impact of the Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters on Private International Law in Common Law West Africa", (Master's Dissertation, University of Johannesburg, 2019; available: here)
Okorley, Solomon	"The possible impact of the 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters on the Grounds of International Competence in Ghana", University of Cape Coast Law Journal (UCC L. J.) 2022-01, pp. 85-112 (available here)
Pasquot Polido, Fabrício B.	"The Judgments Project of the Hague Conference on Private International Law: a way forward for a long-awaited solution", in Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, Maria Blanca Noodt Taquela (eds.), Diversity and integration in Private International Law, Edinburgh 2019, pp. 176-199
<b>Pavlova, Olesia</b>	<b>"The Judicial Convention: Question of Jurisdiction", International Law 2023-01, pp. 70-82 (available here)</b>

Payan, Guillaume	“Convention de La Haye du 2 juillet 2019 sur la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements étrangers en matière civile ou commerciale”, in Hubert Alcarez, Olivier Lecucq (eds.), <i>L'exécution des décisions de justice</i> , Pau 2020, pp 167-183
Pertegás Sender, Marta	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention: Its Conclusion and the road ahead”, in Asian Academy of International Law (publ.), <i>Sinergy and Security: the Keys to Sustainable Global Investment: Proceedings of the 2019 Colloquium on International Law</i> , 2019 Hong Kong, pp 181-190 (available here)
Pertegás, Marta	“Brussels I Recast and the Hague Judgments Project”, in Geert Van Calster (ed.), <i>European Private International Law at 50: Celebrating and Contemplating the 1968 Brussels Convention and its Successors</i> , Cambridge 2018, pp 67-82
Pocar, Fausto	“Riflessioni sulla recente convenzione dell'Aja sul riconoscimento e l'esecuzione delle sentenze straniere”, <i>Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale</i> 57 (2021), pp. 5-29
Pocar, Fausto	“Brief Remarks on the Relationship between the Hague Judgments and Choice of Court Conventions”, in Magdalena Pfeiffer, Jan Brodec, Petr Bríza, Marta Zavadilová (eds.), <i>Liber Amicorum Monika Pauknerová</i> , Prague 2021, pp. 345-353
Pocar, Fausto	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention: A Step into the Future or a Restatement of the Present?”, in Jonathan Harris, Campbell McLachlan (eds.), <i>Essays in International Litigation for Lord Collins</i> , Oxford 2022, pp. 71-84
Poesen, Michiel	“Is specific jurisdiction dead and did we murder it? An appraisal of the Brussels Ia Regulation in the globalizing context of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, <i>Uniform Law Review</i> 26 (2021), pp. 1-13

Popov, Vasiliy	“Grounds for Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Russia”, Issues of Russian Justice 15 (2021), pp. 137-152
Povlakic, Meliha	“Country Report Bosnia and Herzegovina”, in GIZ (ed.), Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, Skopje 2021, pp. 42-81 (available here)
Qerimi, Donikë	“Country Report Kosovo”, in GIZ (ed.), Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, Skopje 2021, pp. 82-113 (available here)
Qian, Zhenqiu	“On the Common Courts Provision under the Draft Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Wuhan University International Law Review 2019-01, pp. 59-74 (available here)
Qian, Zhenqiu; Yang, Yu	“On the Interpretation and Application of the Cost of Proceedings Provision under the Hague Judgment Convention”, China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence 2020-04, pp. 96-108
Reisman, Diana A. A.	“Breaking Bad: Fail -Safes to the Hague Judgments Convention”, Georgetown Law Journal 109 (2021), pp. 880-906
Revolidis, Ioannis	« From the ashes we will rise – recognition and enforcement of international judgments after the revival of the Hague Convention », Lex & Forum 4/2021

Reyes, Anselmo	„Implications of the 2019 Hague Convention on the Enforcement of Judgments of the Singapore International Commercial Court”, in Rolf A. Schütze, Thomas R. Klötzel, Martin Gebauer (eds.), <i>Festschrift für Roderich C. Thümmel zum 65. Geburtstag</i> , Berlin 2020, pp 695-709
Ribeiro-Bidaoui, João	“The International Obligation of the Uniform and Autonomous Interpretation of Private Law Conventions: Consequences for Domestic Courts and International Organisations”, <i>Netherlands International Law Review</i> 67 (2020), pp 139 - 168
Rumenov, Ilija	“Implications of the New 2019 Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on the National Legal Systems of Countries in South Eastern Europe”, <i>EU and Comparative Law Issues and Challenges Series (ECLIC)</i> 3 (2019), pp 385-404
Rumenov, Ilija	“Country Report North Macedonia”, in GIZ (ed.), <i>Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judicial Decisions in South East Europe and Perspectives of HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention</i> , Skopje 2021, pp. 138-179 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Rumenov, Ilija	“The indirect jurisdiction of the 2019 Hague Convention on recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments in civil or commercial matters – Is the “heart” of the Convention”, <i>SEELJ Special Edition No. 8</i> (2021), pp. 9-45
Sachs, Klaus; Weiler, Marcus	“A comparison of the recognition and enforcement of foreign decisions under the 1958 New York Convention and the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, in Rolf A. Schütze, Thomas R. Klötzel, Martin Gebauer (eds.), <i>Festschrift für Roderich C. Thümmel zum 65. Geburtstag</i> , Berlin 2020, pp 763-781

Saito, Akira	“Advancing Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Developments of Inter-Court Diplomacy and New Hague Judgments Convention”, Kobe Law Journal 2019-03, pp. 59-110 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Salim, Rhonson	“Quo Vadis Consumer Dispute Resolution? – UK & EU Cross Border Consumer Dispute Resolution in the Post Brexit Landscape”, Revista Ítalo-Española De Derecho Procesal 2022-01, pp. 97-121 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Sánchez Fernández, Sara	“El Convenio de la Haya de Reconocimiento y Ejecución de Sentencias”, Revista Española de Derecho Internacional 73 (2021), pp. 233-252
Saumier, Geneviève	“Submission as a Jurisdictional Basis and the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Netherlands International Law Review (NILR) 67 (2020), pp 49-65
Schack, Haimo	“Wiedergänger der Haager Konferenz für IPR: Neue Perspektiven eines weltweiten Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommens?”, Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht (Zeup) 2014, pp 824-842
Schack, Haimo	„Das neue Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 1-96
Schroeter, Ulrich G.	“Rechtsschutz am Erfüllungsort im grenzüberschreitenden Warenhandel nach Lugano-Übereinkommen und Haager Übereinkommen 2019” (Jurisdiction of the courts at the place of performance in cross-border trade under the 2007 Lugano Convention and the 2019 Hague Convention – in German) in: Claudia Seitz/Ralf Michael Straub/Robert Weyeneth (eds.), Rechtsschutz in Theorie und Praxis: Festschrift for Stephan Breitenmoser, Basel: Helbing Lichtenhahn (2022), 497-508 (available <a href="#">here</a> )

Senicheva, Marina	“The Relevance and Problems of the Hague Convention of July 2, 2019 on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Ratification by the Russian Federation”, Advances in Law Studies 8 (2020), online (available: <a href="#">here</a> )
Shan, Juan	“A study on the Anti-trust Provisions in the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Chinese Yearbook of Private International Law and Comparative Law 2019-01, pp. 318-335
Shchukin, Andrey Igorevich	“Indirect International Jurisdiction in the Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments of 2019 (Part 1)”, Journal of Russian Law No. 2020-07, pp. 170-186 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Shchukin, Andrey Igorevich	“Indirect International Jurisdiction in the Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments of 2019 (Part 2)”, Journal of Russian Law No. 2020-11, pp. 140-54 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Shen, Juan	“Further Discussion on the Drafts of the Hague Convention on Jurisdiction and Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters and Considerations from Chinese Perspective”, Chinese Review of International Law 2016-06, pp. 83-103 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Silberman, Linda	“Comparative Jurisdiction in the International Context: Will the Proposed Hague Judgments Convention be Stalled?”, DePaul Law Review 52 (2002), pp 319-349

Silberman, Linda	“The 2019 Judgments Convention: The Need for Comprehensive Federal Implementing Legislation and a Look Back at the ALI Proposed Federal Statute”, NYU School of Law, Public Law Research Paper No. 21-19 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Skvortsova, Tatyana Aleksandrovna; Denyak, Victoria Yurievna	“On the issue of Recognition and Enforcement of Court Decisions of a Foreign State in the Russian Federation”, Collection of selected Articles of the International Scientific Conference, Saint Petersburg (2021), pp. 258-261
Solomon, Dennis	“Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen von 2019 und die internationale Anerkennungszuständigkeit”, in Rolf A. Schütze, Thomas R. Klötzel, Martin Gebauer (eds.), Festschrift für Roderich C. Thümmel zum 65. Geburtstag, Berlin 2020, pp 873-893
Song, Jianli	“ ‘Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Civil and Commercial Judgments’ and its influence on my country”, People’s Judicature (Application) 2020-01, pp. 88-92 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Song, Lianbin; Chen, Xi	“The Judicial Difference and International Coordination of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Punitive Damages Judgements: Also on China’s Corresponding Measures Under the Frame of HCCH Convention”, Jiang-Huai Tribune 2021-03, pp. 111-113
Spitz, Lidia	„Homologação De Decisões Estrangeiras No Brasil - A Convenção de Sentenças da Conferência da Haia de 2019 e o contrôle indireto da jurisdição estrangeira”, Belo Horizonte 2021
Spitz, Lidia	„Refusal of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments on Public Policy Grounds in the Hague Judgments Convention - A Comparison with The 1958 New York Convention”, YbPIL 21 (2019/2020), pp 333-364

Stamboulakis, Drossos	“Comparative Recognition and Enforcement”, Cambridge 2022
Stein, Andreas	„Das Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019 – Was lange währt, wird endlich gut?“, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2020, pp 197-202
Stewart, David P.	„Current Developments: The Hague Conference adopts a New Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters“, American Journal of International Law (AJIL) 113 (2019), pp 772-783
Stitz, Olivia	“Comity, Tipping Points, and Commercial Significance: What to expect of the Hague Judgments Convention”, Corporate and Business Law Journal (Corp. & Bus. L.J.) 2 (2021), pp. 203-236 (available here)
Storskrubb, Eva	“The EU Commission’s Proposal for the EU to Accede to the Hague Judgments Convention”, EU Law Live Weekend Edition No. 75 (2021), pp. 10-16 (available here)
Suk, Kwang-Hyun	“Principal Content and Indirect Jurisdiction Rules of the Hague Judgments Convention of 2019”, Korea Private International Law Journal 2020-02, pp. 3-83
Sun, Jin; Wu, Qiong	“The Hague Judgments Convention and how we negotiated it”, Chinese Journal of International Law 19 (2020) (available here)
Sun, Xiaofei; Wu, Qiong	“Commentary and Outlook on the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Journal of International Law 2019-01, pp. 155-164+170

Symeonides, Symeon C.	“Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: The Hague Convention of 2019”, in Symeon C. Symeonides, Cross-Border Infringement of Personality Rights via the Internet, Leiden 2021, pp. 130-144
Symeonides, Symeon C.	« The Hague Treaty for the Recognition of Foreign Decisions-The Lowest Common Denominator », Lex & Forum 4/2021
Taghipour Darzi Naghibi, Mohammadhossein; Soleimani Andarvar, Ali	“Comparative Study of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Court Judgments in The Hague Convention Judgments 2019 and Iranian Law”, Comparative Law Review 13 (2022), pp. 493-514 (available here)
Takeshita, Keisuke	“The New Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments: Analysis on its Relationship with Arbitration”, Japanese Commercial Arbitration Journal (JCA) 2020-02, pp. 10-15 (available here)

Takeshita, Keisuke	<p>“The New Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Japanese Commercial Arbitration Journal</p> <p>Part 1: JCA 2020-04, pp. 40-45 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 2: JCA 2020-05, pp. 40-45 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 3: JCA 2020-06, pp. 42-49 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 4: JCA 2020-10, pp. 40-46 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 5: JCA 2020-11, pp. 35-41 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 6: JCA 2020-12, pp. 43-48 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 7: JCA 2021-02, pp. 50-56 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 8: JCA 2021-04, pp. 45-51 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 9: JCA 2021-07, pp. 46-53 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 10: JCA 2021-09, pp. 40-46 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 11: JCA 2021-10, pp. 48-54 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p>Part 12: JCA 2022-01, pp. 45-52 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</p> <p><b>Part 13: JCA 2022-03, pp. 44-51 (available <a href="#">here</a>)</b></p> <p>Part 14: JCA 2022-05, pp. 58-55</p> <p>Part 15 JCA 2022-07, pp. 49-55</p> <p>Part 16 JCA 2022-09, pp. 36-44</p> <p>Part 17 JCA 2022-12, pp. 53 et seq.</p>
Taquela, María Blanca Noodt ; Abou-Nigm, Verónica Ruiz	<p>“News From The Hague: The Draft Judgments Convention and Its Relationship with Other International Instruments”, Yearbook of Private International Law 19 (2017/2018), pp 449-474</p>
Teitz, Louise Ellen	<p>“Another Hague Judgments Convention? – Bucking the Past to Provide for the Future”, Duke Journal of Comparative &amp; International Law 29 (2019), pp 491-511</p>
Tian, Hongjun	<p>“The Present and Future of the Recognition and Enforcement of Civil and Commercial Judgments in Northeast Asia: From the Perspective of the 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Chinese Yearbook of Private International Law and Comparative Law 2019-01, pp. 300-317</p>

Tian, Xinyue; Qian, Zhenqiu; Wang, Shengzhe	“The Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments (Draft) and China’s Countermeasure - A Summary on the Fourth Judicial Forum of Great Powers”, Chinese Yearbook of Private International Law and Comparative Law 2018-01, pp. 377-388
Trooboff, Peter D.; North, Cara; Nishitani, Yuko; Sastry, Shubha; Chanda, Riccarda	“The Promise and Prospects of the 2019 Hague Convention: Introductory Remarks”, Proceedings of the ASIL Annual Meeting 114 (2020), pp. 345-357
Tsang, King Fung; Wong, Tsz Wai	“Enforcement of Non-Monetary Judgments in Common Law Jurisdictions: Is the Time Ripe?”, Fordham International Law Journal 45 (2021), pp. 379-428 (available here)
van der Grinten, Paulien; ten Kate, Noura	„Editorial: The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 1-3
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 4-18
van Loon, Hans	“Towards a Global Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Collection of Papers of the Faculty of Law, Niš 82 (2019), pp 15-35
van Loon, Hans	“Le Brexit et les conventions de La Haye”, Revue critique de droit international privé (Rev. Crit. DIP) 2019, pp. 353-365
Viegas Liquidato, Vera Lúcia	“Reconhecimento E Homologação De Sentenças Estrangeiras : O Projeto De Convenção Da Conferência da Haia”, Revista de Direito Brasileira 2019-09, pp. 242-256

Vishchuprapha, Shayanit	“Thailand’s Possibility of Becoming a Party to the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters of 2019”, Mae Fah Luang University Law Journal 2023-01, pp. 185-228 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Wagner, Rolf	“Ein neuer Anlauf zu einem Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen”, Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts (IPRax) 2016, pp 97-102
Wang, Quian	“On Intellectual Property Right Provisions in the Draft Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, China Legal Science 2018-01, pp. 118-142 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Wang, Yahan	“No Review of the Merits in Recognizing and Enforcing Foreign Judgments”, China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence 2020-04, pp. 78-95
Weidong, Zhu	“The Recognition and Enforcement of Commercial Judgments Between China and South Africa: Comparison and Convergence”, China Legal Science 2019-06, pp 33-57 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Weller, Matthias	“The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: New Trends in Trust Management?”, in Christoph Benicke, Stefan Huber (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Kronke zum 70. Geburtstag, Bielefeld 2020, pp 621-632
Weller, Matthias	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention - The Jurisdictional Filters of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Yearbook of Private International Law 21 (2019/2020), pp 279-308
Weller, Matthias	“Das Haager Übereinkommen zur Anerkennung und Vollstreckung ausländischer Urteile”, in Thomas Rauscher (ed.), Europäisches Zivilprozess- und Kollisionsrecht, Munich, 5 <sup>th</sup> ed. 2022

Weller, Matthias	„Die Kontrolle der internationalen Zuständigkeit im Haager Anerkennungs- und Vollstreckungsübereinkommen 2019“, in Christoph Althammer/Christoph Schärtl (eds.), Festschrift für Herbert Roth, Tübingen 2021, pp. 835-855
Wilderspin, Michael; Vysoka, Lenka	“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention through European lenses”, Nederlands Internationaal Privaatrecht (NIPR) 2020, pp 34-49
Wu, Qiong	“The Overview of the 22 <sup>nd</sup> Diplomatic Session of the Hague Conference on Private International Law”, Chinese Yearbook of International Law 2019, pp. 337-338
Xie, Yili	“Research on the Intellectual Property Infringement System of the Hague Judgments Convention”, China-Arab States Science and Technology Forum 2021-09, pp. 190-194
Xu, Guojian	“Comment on Key Issues Concerning Hague Judgment Convention in 2019 ”, Journal of Shanghai University of Political Science and Law 35 (2020), pp 1-29
Xu, Guojian	“To Establish an International Legal System for Global Circulation of Court Judgments”, Wuhan University International Law Review 2017-05, pp 100-130
Xu, Guojian	“Overview of the Mechanism of Recognition and Enforcement of Judgements Established by HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, China Journal of Applied Jurisprudence No. 2020-02, pp 65-77

Xu, Guojian	“On the Scope and Limitation of the Global Circulation of Court Judgments: An Analysis on the Application Scope of the 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters”, Chinese Yearbook of Private International Law and Comparative Law 2019-01, pp. 269-299
Xu, Pengju	“A Study on the Interpretation of Non-substantive Review Clauses in the Hague Convention on Judgments”, Frontiers in Business, Economics and Management (FBEM) 2022-03, pp. 79-81 (available here)
Yang, Liu	“The Applicable Conditions of the Lis Pendens Rule under the Hague Judgments Convention”, Journal of Ocean University of China (Social Sciences) 2022-05, pp. 99-111
Yang, Yujie	“On the Rules of indirect Jurisdiction responding to Litigation - Based on Article 5, Paragraph 1, Item 6 of the Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters” (Master Thesis China Foreign Affairs University Beijing 2021)
Yekini, Abubakri	“The Hague Judgments Convention and Commonwealth Model Law – A Pragmatic Perspective”, Oxford 2021.
Yeo, Terence	“The Hague Judgments Convention - A View from Singapore”, Singapore Academy of Law Journal (e-First) 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2020 (available here)
Yuzhakov, D.A.	“Legal Regulation of the Procedures for Enforcement of Decisions of Foreign Courts in Economic Disputes”, Urgent Issues of the Entrepreneurship Law, Civil Litigation and Arbitration (Perm State University) No. 4 (2021), pp. 119-123 (available here)

Zasemkova, Olesya Fedorovna	“ ‘Judicial Convention’ as a New Stage in the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Lex Russica 2019-10, pp. 84-103 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Zasemkova, Olesya Fedorovna	“Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in the Context of the Adoption of the « Judicial Convention » 2019”, in Zhuikov V.M., Shchukin A.I. (eds.), Liber Amicorum Natalia Ivanovna Marysheva, pp. 196-211
Zernikow, Marcel	“Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Decisions in MERCOSUR Letters Rogatory (Carta Rogatória) and National Civil Procedure” Yearbook of Private International Law 22 (2020/2021), pp. 353-380
Zhang, Chunliang; Huang, Shan	“On the Common Courts Rules in Hague Judgments Convention - China’s way for the Judicial Assistance under Belt and Road Initiative”, Journal of Henan University of Economics and Law 2020-05, pp. 103-113
Zhang, Lizhen	“On the Defamation Problem in the Hague Judgments Project: Ever In and Now out of the Scope”, Wuhan University International Law Review 2019-01, pp. 41-58 (available <a href="#">here</a> )
Zhang, Wenliang	“The Finality Requirement of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, Wuhan University Law Review 2020-02, pp. 19-38
Zhang, Wenliang; Tu, Guangjian	“The Hague Judgments Convention and Mainland China-Hong Kong SAR Judgments Arrangement: Comparison and Prospects for Implementation”, Chinese Journal of International Law 20 (2021), pp. 101-135

Zhang, Wenliang; Tu, Guangjian	“The 1971 and 2019 Hague Judgments Conventions: Compared and Whether China Would Change Its Attitude Towards The Hague”, Journal of International Dispute Settlement (JIDS), 2020, 00, pp. 1-24
Zhang, Zhengyi; Zhang, Zhen	“Development of the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters and Its Implication to China”, International and Comparative Law Review 2020, pp. 112-131
Zhao, Ning	“The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention, adding essential components for an effective international legal framework on recognition and enforcement”, in UIHJ (ed.), David Walker (dir.), Cyberjustice, de nouvelles opportunités pour l’huissier de justice / Cyberjustice, New Opportunities for the Judicial Officer - XXIVe Congrès de l’Union Internationale des Huissiers de Justice - Dubai - 22 au 25 Novembre 2021, Bruxelles 2021, pp. 120-133
Zhao, Ning	“Completing a long-awaited puzzle in the landscape of cross-border recognition and enforcement of judgments: An overview of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention”, Swiss Review of International and European Law (SRIEL) 30 (2020), pp 345-368
Zirat, Gennadii	“Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters: A new Contribution of the Hague Conference on Private International Law to the Unification of International Civil Procedure”, Ukrainian Journal of International Law 2020-03, pp. 105-112 (available here)

### III. Recordings of Events Related to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention

ASADIP; HCCH	“Conferencia Internacional: Convención HCCH 2019 sobre Reconocimiento y Ejecución de Sentencias Extranjeras”, 3 December 2020 (full recording available here and here)
ASIL	“The Promise and Prospects of the 2019 Hague Convention”, 25-26 June 2020 (full recording available here and here)
CILC; HCCH; GIZ; UIHJ	<b>“HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: Prospects for the Western Balkans”, Regional Forum 2022, 30 June-1 July 2022 (short official video available here)</b>
CIS Arbitration Forum	<b>“CIS-related Disputes: Treaties, Sanctions, Compliance and Enforcement, Conference, Keynote 2: Russia’s accession to the Hague Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, 25-26 May 2021 (recording available here)</b>
CUHK	<b>“Latest Development of Hague Conference on Private International Law and the Hague Judgments Convention”, Online Seminar by Prof. Yun Zhao, 25 March 2021 (full recording available here)</b>
Department of Justice Hong Kong; HCCH	“Inaugural Global Conference - 2019 HCCH Judgments Convention: Global Enforcement of Civil and Commercial Judgments”, 9 September 2019 (recording available here)
GIAS	<b>“Arbitration v. Litigation: Can the Hague Foreign Judgments Convention Change the Game?, Panel 2, 10<sup>th</sup> Annual International Arbitration Month, Commercial Arbitration Day”, 25 March 2022 (full recording available here)</b>

HCCH	“HCCH a Bridged: Innovation in Transnational Litigation – Edition 2021: Enabling Party Autonomy with the HCCH 2005 Choice of Court Convention”, 1 December 2021 (full recording available <a href="#">here</a> )
HCCH	“22 <sup>nd</sup> Diplomatic Session of the HCCH: The Adoption of the 2019 Judgments Convention”, 2 July 2020 (short documentary video available <a href="#">here</a> )
JPRI; HCCH; UNIDROIT; UNCITRAL	“2020 Judicial Policy Research Institute International Conference – International Commercial Litigation: Recent Developments and Future Challenges, Session 3: Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments”, 12 November 2020 (recording available <a href="#">here</a> )
Lex & Forum Journal; Sakkoula Publications SA	« The Hague Conference on Private International Law and the European Union - Latest developments », 3 December 2021 (full recording available <a href="#">here</a> )
UIHJ; HCCH	“3 <sup>rd</sup> training webinar on the Hague Conventions on service of documents (1965) and recognition and enforcement of judgements (2019)”, 15/18 March 2021 (full recording available here in French and here in English)
University of Bonn; HCCH	“Pre-Conference Video Roundtable on the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: Prospects for Judicial Cooperation in Civil and Commercial Matters between the EU and Third Countries”, 29 October 2020 (full recording available <a href="#">here</a> )



**The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention:  
Cornerstones - Prospects - Outlook**

**University of Bonn / HCCH**

**Friday and Saturday, 9 and 10 June 2023**

## The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: Cornerstones – Prospects – Outlook

**Moderators:** Prof Dr Moritz Brinkmann, Prof Dr Nina Dethloff, Prof Dr Matthias Weller, University of Bonn;  
Prof Dr Matthias Lehmann, University of Vienna;  
Dr João Ribeiro-Bidaoui, Former First Secretary, Melissa Ford, Secretary, HCCH

**Dates:** Friday and Saturday, 9 and 10 June 2023  
**Venue:** Universitätsclub Bonn, Konvikstraße 9, D – 53113 Bonn

8.30 a.m. Registration

9.00 a.m. Welcome notes

Prof Dr Matthias Weller, Director of the Institute for German and International Civil Procedural Law, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn;  
Dr Christophe Bernasconi, Secretary General, HCCH

Part I: Cornerstones

1. Scope of application

Prof Dr Xandra Kramer, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

2. Judgments, Recognition, Enforcement  
Prof Dr Wolfgang Hau, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität Munich, Germany

3. The jurisdictional filters

Prof Dr Pietro Franzina, Catholic University of Milan, Italy

4. Grounds for refusal

Adj Prof Dr Marcos Dotta Salgueiro, University of the Republic, Montevideo; Director of International Law Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Uruguay

5. Article 29: From a Mechanism on Treaty Relations to a Catalyst of a Global Judicial Union

Dr João Ribeiro-Bidaoui, Former First Secretary, HCCH; Dr Cristina Mariottini, Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for International, European and Regulatory Law, Luxembourg

1.00 p.m. Lunch Break

6. The HCCH System for choice of court agreements: Relationship of the HCCH Judgments Convention 2019 to the HCCH 2005 Convention on Choice of Court Agreements  
Prof Dr Paul Beaumont, University of Stirling, United Kingdom

Part II: Prospects for the World

1. European Union

Dr Andreas Stein, Head of Unit, DG JUST - A1 "Civil Justice", European Commission

2. Perspectives from the US and Canada

Professor Linda J. Silberman, Clarence D. Ashley Professor of Law, Co-Director, Center for Transnational Litigation, Arbitration, and Commercial Law, New York University School of Law, USA  
Professor Geneviève Saumier, Peter M. Laing Q.C. Professor of Law, McGill Faculty of Law, Canada

3. Southeast European Neighbouring and EU Candidate Countries

Prof Dr Ilija Rumenov, Assistant Professor at Ss. Cyril and Methodius University, Skopje, North Macedonia

8.00 p.m. Conference Dinner (€ 60.-)

Dinner Speech

Prof Dr Burkhard Hess, Director of the Max Planck Institute for International, European and Regulatory Law, Luxembourg

9.00 a.m. Part II continued: Prospects for the World

4. Perspectives from the Arab World

Prof Dr Bélgah Elbali, Associate Professor at the Graduate School of Law and Politics at Osaka University, Japan

5. Prospects for Africa

Prof Dr Abubaki Yekini, University of Manchester, United Kingdom  
Prof Dr Chukwuma Okoli, University of Birmingham

6. Gains and Opportunities for the MERCOSUR Region

Prof Dr Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, Director of Internationalisation, Professor in International Private Law, School of Law, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom

7. Perspectives for ASEAN

Prof Dr Adeline Chong, Associate Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University, Singapore

8. China

Prof Dr Zheng (Sophia) Tang, University of Newcastle, United Kingdom

1.00 p.m. Lunch Break

Part III: Outlook

1. Lessons Learned from the Genesis of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention  
Dr Ning Zhao, Principal Legal Officer, HCCH

2. International Commercial Arbitration and Judicial Cooperation in civil matters: Towards an Integrated Approach

José Angelo Estrella-Faria, Principal Legal Officer and Head, Legislative Branch, International Trade Law Division, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations; Former Secretary General, UNIDROIT

3. General Synthesis and Future Perspectives  
Hans van Loon, Former Secretary General, HCCH

Registration Fee: € 220.-

Young Scholars Rate (limited capacity): € 110.-

Dinner (optional): € 60.-

Registration: Please register with sekretariat.weller@jura.uni-bonn.de. Please communicate your full name and your postal address (for accounting purposes). Clearly indicate whether you want to benefit from the young scholars' reduction of the conference fees and whether you want to participate in the conference dinner. You will receive an invoice per email for the respective conference fee and, if applicable, for the conference dinner. Please make sure to receive your payment at least two weeks in advance to the conference (26 May 2023 at the latest). After receiving your payment, we will send out a confirmation of your registration. This confirmation will allow you to access the conference hall and the conference dinner.

Please note: Access will only be granted if you are vaccinated against Covid-19. Please confirm in your registration that you are, and attach an e-copy of your vaccination document. Please follow further instructions on site. Thank you for your cooperation. Accommodation can be booked at the Hotel One Berlin Beethoven, new city hotel, hotel "Motel One Bonn-Beethoven", <https://www.motel-one.com/de/hotels/motel-one-bonn-beethoven/>, few minutes away from the conference venue. The hotel's address is: Berliner Freiheit 36, D – 53111 Bonn. The contact details are: bonn-beethoven@motel-one.com, +49 228 9727860. These rooms need to be booked on your own initiative and account by making reservation with the Hotel and by referring to „Universität Bonn“. These rooms will be blocked until 22 April 2023 at the latest. As there will be several larger events in town at the date of our conference we recommend making arrangements.

<https://www.jura.uni-bonn.de/professor-prof-dr-weller/the-hcch-2019-judgments-convention-cornerstones-prospects-outlook-conference-on-9-and-10-june-2023>

Dear Friends and Colleagues,

On 23 June 2022, the European Parliament by adopting JURI Committee Report A9-0177/2022 gave its consent to the accession of the European Union to the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention. The Explanatory Statement describes the convention with a view to the “growth in international trade and investment flows” as an “instrument [...] of outmost importance for European citizens and businesses” and expressed the hope that the EU’s signature will set “an example for other countries to join”. However, the Rapporteur, Ms. Sabrina Pignedoli, also expresses the view that the European Parliament should maintain a strong role when considering objections under the bilateralisation mechanism provided for in Art. 29 of the Convention. Additionally, some concerns were raised regarding the protection of employees and consumers under the instrument. For those interested in the (remarkably fast) adoption process, the European Parliament’s vote can be rewatched here. Given these important steps towards accession, June 2023 should be a perfect time to delve deeper into the subject-matter, and the Conference is certainly a perfect opportunity for doing so:

The list of speakers includes internationally leading scholars, practitioners and experts from the most excellent Universities, the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH), the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), and the European Commission (DG Trade, DG Justice). The Conference is co-hosted by the Permanent Bureau of the HCCH.

The Organizers kindly ask participants to contribute with EUR 220.- to the costs of the event and with EUR 60.- to the conference dinner, should they wish to participate. There is a limited capacity for young scholars to contribute with EUR 110.- to the conference (the costs for the dinner remain unchanged).

Please register with [sekretariat.weller@jura.uni-bonn.de](mailto:sekretariat.weller@jura.uni-bonn.de). **Please communicate your full name and your postal address (for accounting purposes).** Clearly indicate whether you want to benefit from the young scholars’ reduction of the conference fees and whether you want to participate in the conference dinner. You will receive an **invoice per email** for the respective conference fee and, if applicable, for the conference dinner. **Please make sure that we receive your**

**payment at least two weeks in advance to the conference (26 May 2023 at the latest).** After receiving your payment we will send out a confirmation of your registration. This confirmation will allow you to access the conference hall and the conference dinner.

**Accommodation:** We have blocked a larger number of rooms in the newly built hotel “**MotelOne Bonn-Beethoven**”, <https://www.motel-one.com/de/hotels/bonn/hotel-bonn-beethoven/>, few minutes away from the conference venue. The hotel’s address is: Berliner Freiheit 36, D - 53111 Bonn. The contact details are: bonn-beethoven@motel-one.com, +49 228 9727860. These rooms need to be booked on your own initiative and account by making reservation with the Hotel and by referring to „Universität Bonn“. These rooms will be **blocked until 22 April 2023 at the latest**. As there will be several larger events in town at the date of our conference we recommend making arrangements for accommodation quickly.

Further information on the conference:  
<https://www.jura.uni-bonn.de/professur-prof-dr-weller/the-hcch-2019-judgments-convention-cornerstones-prospects-outlook-conference-on-9-and-10-june-2023>

**Dates:** **Friday and Saturday, 9 and 10 June 2023**

**Venue:** **Universitätsclub Bonn, Konviktstraße 9, D - 53113 Bonn**

**Registration:** **sekretariat.weller@jura.uni-bonn.de**

**Registration fee:** **€ 220.-**

**Young Scholars rate (limited capacity):** **€ 110.-**

**Dinner:** **€ 60.-**

**Programme**

**Friday, 9 June 2023**

**8.30 a.m. Registration**

**9.00 a.m. Welcome notes**

Prof Dr Matthias Weller, Director of the Institute for German and International Civil Procedural Law, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn  
Dr Christophe Bernasconi, Secretary General of the HCCH

**Moderators:** Prof Dr Moritz Brinkmann, Prof Dr Nina Dethloff, Prof Dr Matthias Weller, University of Bonn; Prof Dr Matthias Lehmann, University of Vienna; Dr João Ribeiro-Bidaoui, Former First Secretary, HCCH; Melissa Ford, Secretary HCCH

## **Part I: Cornerstones**

### **1. Scope of application**

Prof Dr Xandra Kramer, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Utrecht University, Netherlands

### **2. Judgments, Recognition, Enforcement**

Prof Dr Wolfgang Hau, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität Munich, Germany

### **3. The jurisdictional filters**

Prof Dr Pietro Franzina, Catholic University of Milan, Italy

### **4. Grounds for refusal**

Adj Prof Dr Marcos Dotta Salgueiro, University of the Republic, Montevideo; Director of International Law Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Uruguay

### **5. Article 29: From a Mechanism on Treaty Relations to a Catalyst of a Global Judicial Union**

Dr João Ribeiro-Bidaoui, Former First Secretary, HCCH

Dr Cristina M. Mariottini, Jurist in Luxembourg

**1.00 p.m.**

**Lunch Break**

**6. The HCCH System for choice of court agreements: Relationship of the HCCH Judgments Convention 2019 to the HCCH 2005 Convention on Choice of Court Agreements**

Prof Dr Paul Beaumont, University of Stirling, United Kingdom

**Part II: Prospects for the World**

**1. European Union**

Dr Andreas Stein, Head of Unit, DG JUST - A1 "Civil Justice", European Commission

**2. Perspectives from the US and Canada**

Prof Linda J. Silberman, Clarence D. Ashley Professor of Law, Co-Director, Center for Transnational Litigation, Arbitration, and Commercial Law, New York University School of Law, USA

Prof Geneviève Saumier, Peter M. Laing Q.C. Professor of Law, McGill Faculty of Law, Canada

**3. Southeast European Neighbouring and EU Candidate Countries**

Ass. Prof. Dr.sc Ilija Rumenov, Assistant Professor at Ss. Cyril and Methodius University, Skopje, Macedonia

**8.00 p.m. Conference Dinner (€ 60.-)**

**Dinner Speech**

Prof Dr Burkhard Hess, Director of the Max Planck Institute for International, European and Regulatory Law, Luxembourg

**Saturday, 10 June 2023**

**9.00 a.m. Part II continued: Prospects for the World**

#### **4. Perspectives from the Arab World**

Prof Dr Bély Elbalti, Associate Professor at the Graduate School of Law and Politics at Osaka University, Japan

#### **5. Prospects for Africa**

Prof Dr Abubakri Yekini, University of Manchester, United Kingdom

Prof Dr Chukwuma Okoli, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom

#### **6. Gains and Opportunities for the MERCOSUR Region**

Prof Dr Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, Director of External Relations, Professor of Private International Law, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom

#### **7. Perspectives for ASEAN**

Prof Dr Adeline Chong, Associate Professor of Law, Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University, Singapore

#### **8. China**

Prof Dr Zheng (Sophia) Tang, Wuhan University, China

**1.00 p.m.                          Lunch Break**

### **Part III: Outlook**

#### **1. Lessons Learned from the Genesis of the HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention**

Dr Ning Zhao, Principal Legal Officer, HCCH

#### **2. International Commercial Arbitration and Judicial Cooperation in civil matters: Towards an Integrated Approach**

José Angelo Estrella-Faria, Principal Legal Officer and Head, Legislative Branch, International Trade Law Division, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations; Former Secretary General of UNIDROIT

#### **3. General Synthesis and Future Perspectives**

Hans van Loon, Former Secretary General, HCCH

February 7, 2023/by Matthias Weller

Download the Conference Poster as a PDF Document.

---

# **Commission publishes a revised notice to stakeholders in the field of civil justice and private international law in view of UK's withdrawal from the EU**

The DIRECTORATE-GENERAL JUSTICE AND CONSUMERS of the Commission has recently published a further notice on the EU-Brexit saga in the field of civil justice and private international law.

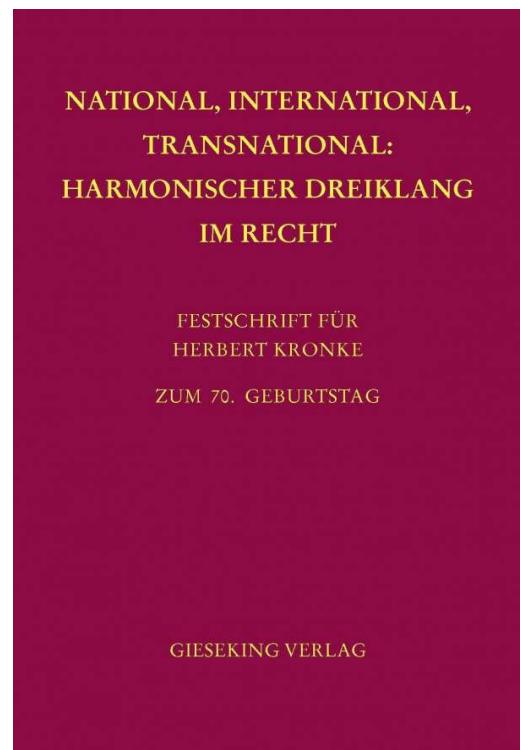
The notice covers core aspects, such as international jurisdiction, applicable law, recognition and enforcement, specific European procedures (EPO, ESCP), judicial cooperation instruments (Service and Evidence Regulations), insolvency, and other pertinent issues (public documents, legal aid, mediation).

The full text of the notice may be retrieved [here](#).

---

# **Out now: Festschrift for Herbert**

# **Kronke on the Occasion of his 70th Birthday: „National, International, Transnational: Harmonischer Dreiklang im Recht“**



On the occasion of the 70th birthday of Herbert Kronke, Professor emeritus of the University of Heidelberg, President of the German Institution of Arbitration and Arbitrator (Chairman, Chamber Three) at the Iran US Claims Tribunal at The Hague, Former Secretary-General of UNIDROIT, a large number of friends and colleagues gathered to honour a truly outstanding scholar with essays, edited by Christoph Benicke, Professor at the University of Gießen, Germany, and Stefan Huber, Professor at the University of Tübingen, in an impressive volume of nearly 2000 pages with more than 150 contributions from all over the world, many of them in English - highly recommended to browse through state of the art thinking and research on national, international and transnational law:

I. Internationales Privat- und Verfahrensrecht sowie Völkerrecht

*Moritz BRINKMANN und Thomas VOGT GEISSE*

Qualifikation und Anknüpfung von Instrumenten der prozessvorbereitenden Aufklärung

*Eckart BRÖDERMANN*

Vom Drachen-steigen-Lassen – Ein internationales Jura-Märchen zum IPR/IZVR

*Hannah L. BUXBAUM*

Capital Markets and Conflict of Laws: from Mutual Recognition to Substituted Compliance

*Dagmar COESTER-WALTJEN*

Der gewöhnliche Aufenthalt eines Neugeborenen im Internationalen Familienrecht

*Anatol DUTTA*

Gleichlauf von forum und ius – ein legitimes Ziel des internationalen Privatrechts?

*Dorothee EINSELÉ*

Der Erfüllungsort von Geschäften in Finanzinstrumenten

*Omaia ELWAN und Dirk OTTO*

Staaten und Staatsunternehmen im internationalen Schieds- und Zivilverfahrensrecht

*Cecilia FRESNEDO DE AGUIRRE*

Private International Law in Uruguay: Present and Future

*Angelika FUCHS*

Zum Klägergerichtsstand bei Auslandsunfällen

*Horacio A. GRIGERA NAÓN*

UNIDROIT Principles as Proper Law

*Pascal GROLIMUND und Eva BACHOFNER*

Örtlicher Gerichtsstand bei Vereinbarung der internationalen Zuständigkeit

*Wolfgang HAU*

Der Drittstaatsansässige als „Fremder“ im Rahmen der europäischen justiziellen Zusammenarbeit in Zivilsachen

*Jan VON HEIN*

Kollisionsrechtliche Aspekte neuer Formen des Erwachsenenschutzes

*Christian HEINZE*

Anforderungen an eine Auslandsklage zur Hemmung der Verjährung nach § 204 Abs. 1 Nr. 1 BGB

*Dieter HENRICH*

Ehe zu dritt

*Stephan HOBE*

50 Jahre Mondlandung - 40 Jahre Mondabkommen

*Norbert HORN*

Abwehr der Haftung für internationale Staatsanleihen durch

gesetzgeberische Selbstbedienung? Eine Nachlese

*Cristina HOSS*

The times they are a-changin':

Die Immunität internationaler Organisationen im Wandel?

*Peter HUBER*

Der Cordanzug von Amazon -

Hinweispflichten bei Rechtswahl und Gerichtsstandsvereinbarung

*Abbo JUNKER*

Die Rück- und Weiterverweisung (Renvoi) nach dem Inkrafttreten der Europäischen Güter- und Erbrechtsverordnungen

*Peter KINDLER*

Urteilsfreizügigkeit für derogationswidrige Judikate? -

Ein rechtspolitischer Zwischenruf auf dem Hintergrund der *2019 HCCH Judgments Convention*

*Christian KOHLER*

Parteiautonomie, zwingendes Recht und loyale Zusammenarbeit in der EU

*Juliane KOKOTT und Wolfgang ROSCH*

Eingriffsnormen und ordre public im Lichte der Rom I-VO, der Rom II-VO, der EuGVVO und der EU-InsVO

*Vesna LAZI? and Sonja A. KRUISINGA*

Prorogation of Jurisdiction:

Validity Requirements and Methods of Interpretation

*Stefan LEIBLE und Felix M. WILKE*

Funktionale Überlegungen zur kollisionsrechtlichen Wahl nichtstaatlicher Regelwerke

*Walter F. LINDACHER*

Kautionslastfreistellung nach § 110 Abs. 1 ZPO - Die causa Liechtenstein

*Dirk LOOSCHELDERS*

Gleichgeschlechtliche Ehen im Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrecht

*Maria Chiara MLAGUTI*

Sovereign Debt Restructuring and Protection of Creditors in the European Union through the Lenses of Most Recent Case Law

*Heinz-Peter MANSEL*

Zum Anwendungsbereich des Art. 24 Nr. 2 EuGVVO beim verschmelzungsbedingten *squeeze out* und Drittklagen gegen sachverständige Prüfer

*Dieter MARTINY*

Private international law aspects of geo-blocking and portability

*Felix MAULTZSCH*

Forumsfremde Eingriffsnormen im Schuldvertragsrecht

zwischen Macht- und Wertedenken

*Francesca MAZZA*

Von lachenden Doppelerben und anderen Streithähnen - Für ein neues Selbstverständnis des IPR als Recht der internationalen Integration im privatrechtlichen Bereich

*Ralf MICHAELS*

A Global Restatement of Private International Law?

*José Antonio MORENO RODRÍGUEZ*

The new OAS Guide on International Contracts

*Peter Arnt NIELSEN*

A Global Framework for International Commercial Litigation

*Yuko NISHITANI*

Kulturelle Identität und Menschenrechte im Internationalen Privatrecht

*Luca G. RADICATI DI BROZOLO*

Competition between Cross-Border Dispute Settlement Mechanisms: Domestic Courts, Arbitration and International Commercial Courts

- Procedural and Substantive Options for Litigants -

*Oliver REMIEN*

Drittstaatliche Handelsvertreter und die Richtlinie 86/653 in den Fängen der nationalen selbstbeschränkten Sachnorm und der Eingriffsnormenregelung

des Art. 9 Rom I-VO - Bemerkungen zu EuGH Rs. C-507/15 - AGRO

*Herbert ROTH*

Der Gerichtsstand der unerlaubten Handlung nach Art. 7 Nr. 2 EuGVVO und die Bedeutung des Erfolgsorts für den Ersatz reiner Vermögensschäden

*Giesela RÜHL*

Die Haager Grundregeln über Rechtswahlklauseln in internationalen Handelsverträgen: Ein effizienter Rahmen für den Wettbewerb der Rechtsordnungen im Vertragsrecht?

*Haimo SCHACK*

Das auf Altersgrenzen anwendbare Recht

*Stephan W. SCHILL*

Linking Private and Public International Law: the Example of Determining Corporate Nationality in Germany's Investment Treaty Network

*Anja SEIBERT-FOHR*

La fonction et le contenu de la dignité humaine en droit international

*Dennis SOLOMON*

Internationale Entscheidungskollisionen zwischen staatlicher Gerichtsbarkeit und privater Schiedsgerichtsbarkeit

*Andreas SPICKHOFF*

Gerichtsstände und grenzüberschreitender Autokauf im Internet

*Michael STÜRNER*

Politische Interessen und Internationales Privatrecht

*Karsten THORN und Marian THON*

Der Auslandsbezug im IPR

*Luboš TICHÝ*

Fremdes Recht im Revisionsverfahren (Eine rechtsvergleichende Skizze über die Revisibilität des ausländischen Rechts)

*Marc-Philippe WELLER, Jan-Marcus NASSE und Laura NASSE*

Klimaklagen gegen Unternehmen im Licht des IPR

*Matthias WELLER*

The HCCH 2019 Judgments Convention: New Trends in Trust Management?

*Volker WIESE*

Der kollisionsrechtliche Rahmen für die grenzüberschreitende Verbraucherstreitbeilegung

*Joachim ZEKOLL*

Die Anerkennungsfähigkeit von *Punitive Damages* - Bedarf nach einer Neubewertung?

II. Rechtsvergleichung und Rechtsangleichung

*Jürgen BASEDOW*

Soft Law for Private Relations in the European Union

*Spyridon V. BAZINAS*

Does the World Need Another Uniform Law on Factoring?

*Klaus Peter BERGER*

Herbert Kronke und die „Schleichende Kodifizierung“ des transnationalen Wirtschaftsrechts

*Hans-Georg BOLLWEG*

Die Übereinkünfte von Kapstadt: beschlossene und künftige Protokolle - Innenansichten aus deutscher Perspektive -

*Michael Joachim BONELL*

The New Version of the UNILEX Data Base on the Unidroit Principles and the CISG - Upgraded in Form and Enriched in Content

*Richard M. BUXBAUM*

Montesquieu and the Cape Town Convention: of Bankruptcy and Civil Procedure

*Remo CAPONI*

Nuovi strumenti processuali europei di tutela collettiva

*Heather CLARK, Barbara CONCOLINO and Ana MORALES RAMOS*

The Broader Legacy of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal

*Michel DESCHAMPS*

The Impact of the Cape Town Convention on the Assignment of Receivables

*Nina DETHLOFF*

Vielfalt oder Einheit? Ein Blick auf den Prozess der Angleichung des Familienrechts in den USA

*Bénédicte FAUVARQUE-COSSON*

Les trois paradoxes des Principes d'Unidroit relatifs aux contrats du commerce

international

*Marcel FONTAINE*

L'harmonisation du droit des contrats dans les pays de l'OHADA :

Souvenirs et Perspectives

*Martin GEBAUER*

Zu den methodischen Ursprüngen funktionaler Rechtsvergleichung - Sachnorm, Kollisionsnorm und Qualifikation

*Stefan J. GEIBEL*

La « fiducie-fondation » : une alternative aux fondations à personnalité morale ?

*Roy GOODE*

Creativity and Transnational Commercial Law: from Karkhemish to Cape Town

*Bernd GRZESZICK*

Diversity in and by Law - the Example of Federal and State Constitutions

*Christian HATTENHAUER*

„Das ist Grönländisches Recht, und ein sehr Natürliches!“

*Burkhard HESS*

Prozessökonomie und Judicial Efficiency - Verfahrensmaximen im Schnittpunkt zwischen nationaler Kodifikation und internationaler Maßstabsbildung -

*Stefan HUBER*

Überregionale Privatrechtsangleichung: weiches *hard law* als modernes Erfolgsrezept

*Erik JAYME*

Giovanni Pieraccini (1918 - Viareggio - 2017) und die Entwicklung des Kunsthandschrechts

*Tatjana JOSIPOVI?*

MAC Protocol and Croatian Registered Security Rights in Mining, Agricultural and Construction Equipment

*Thomas KEIJSER*

Enforcement of Security Interests in Transnational Commercial Law: Balancing Tradition and Innovation

*Catherine KESSEDJIAN*

Prendre la transnationalité au sérieux

*Eva-Maria KIENINGER*

Grenzüberschreitende Kreditsicherung an Mobilien 2019: Pretoria, Wien, Brüssel

*Caroline KLEINER*

Cryptocurrencies as Transnational Currencies?

*Jens KLEINSCHMIDT*

Einheit und Vielfalt im romanischen Rechtskreis am Beispiel der Vertragsaufhebung

*Souichirou KOZUKA*

The Cape Town Convention and the “Fitness” to the Context: Considering the Features of Aircraft, Rail and Space Financing

*Sebastian KREBBER*

Die Verzahnung von mitgliedstaatlichem Recht und punktuellen unionsrechtlichen Vorgaben bei der Angleichung von Arbeitsrecht

innerhalb der europäischen Union

*Karl KREUZER*

Religiöse Gerichte und religiöses Recht im modernen Staat

*Hans KUHN*

Zurück zu den Wurzeln: Die privatrechtliche Erfassung von Token im liechtensteinischen und schweizerischen Recht

*Matthias LEHMANN*

Vom internationalen Kapitalmarktrecht zum globalen Finanzmarktrecht

*Thomas LOBINGER*

Rechtsdogmatik und Rechtsvergleichung im europäischen Betriebsübergangsrecht

*Robert MAGNUS*

Rückholansprüche - Eine eigenständige Anspruchskategorie

*Ulrich MAGNUS*

CISG and Africa

*Gerald MÄSCH*

One Size Fits All? - Eine Skizze zum Beweismaß im *Transnational Commercial Law*

*Ewan MCKENDRICK and Stefan VOGENAUER*

Supervening Events in Contract Law: Two Cases on the Interaction of National Contract Laws, International Uniform Law and 'Soft Law' Instruments

*Charles W. MOONEY, JR.*

Herbert Kronke: The Unidroit Years and Beyond

*Peter-Christian MÜLLER-GRAFF*

Algorithmen im Kartellrecht

*Wolfgang OEHLER*

Zu Nutzen und Notwendigkeit eines internationalen Einheitskaufrechts in einem leisen Gelehrtendisput zwischen Ernst Rabel und Hans Großmann-Doerth

*Charalambos (Haris) P. PAMBOUKIS*

Fragments of Legal Discourse on the Future of Global Law

*?aslav PEJOVI?*

Development of Carrier by Sea Liability: from Roman Law to the Rotterdam Rules

*Andreas PIEKENBROCK*

Der (Rück-)Erwerb des Nichtberechtigten - rechtsvergleichende Überlegungen zu einem Klassiker des Sachenrechts

*Giuseppe B. PORTALE*

Vom Codice Civile des Jahres 1942 zu den (Re)Kodifikationen: Die Suche nach einem neuen Handelsrecht

*Teresa RODRÍGUEZ DE LAS HERAS BALLELL*

Embracing Technological Disruption in International Transactions: Challenges for Legal Harmonization

*Boris SCHINKELS*

Fehlerhafte Produkte aus Fernost auf *Amazon Marketplace* - Für eine Produkthaftung transnationaler Warenhausplattformen als Quasi-Importeur

*Kurt SIEHR*

Unidroit Übereinkommen von 1995 über gestohlene oder

rechtswidrig ausgeführte Kulturgüter - Europäischer Kulturgüterschutz 25 Jahre nach dem Unidroit Übereinkommen

*Rolf STÜRNER*

Die Mündlichkeit im Zivilprozess - ein europaweit anerkanntes Verfahrensprinzip mit Zukunft?

*Lajos VÉKÁS*

Über das europäische Verbrauchervertragsrecht und die Herausforderungen bei der Umsetzung

*Wolfgang WIEGAND*

Brexit – ein Fall für die clausula rebus sic stantibus?

### III. Handelsschiedsgerichtsbarkeit und Investor-Staat-Streitbeilegung

*Mir-Hossein ABEDIAN and Reza EFTEKHAR*

Invoking the Ground of Public Policy in Refusing the Recognition and Enforcement of an Arbitral Award Embodying the Remedy of Specific Performance

*Georges AFFAKI*

Arbitration in Banking and Financial Disputes Deconstructed

*Rosemary BARKETT*

A Call for More Specificity in Proposed Ethical Codes of Conduct Regarding the Submission of False Evidence in International Arbitration

*Massimo V. BENEDETTI*

“Harmonization” vs. “Pluralism” in the 1958 New York Convention: Balancing Party Autonomy with State Sovereignty

*George A. BERMANN*

The Self-styled “Autonomy” of International Arbitration

*Charles N. BROWER*

Harmonizing the Way Forward: Herbert Kronke

*Giuditta CORDERO-MOSS*

Towards Lean Times for Arbitrability?

*Nadia DARWAZEH and Sarah LUCAS*

From Paris with Love or How the French Courts Fight International Arbitral Awards Tainted by Corruption and Money Laundering

*Giorgio DE NOVA*

Arbitrato internazionale con sede in Italia e *Prague Rules*

*Siegfried H. ELSING*

The New Approach to ISDS - Improvement or Setback?

*Axel FLESSNER*

Investitionsschutz und Schiedsrecht - Ein schräges Verhältnis

*Daniel GIRSBERGER*

Von Chamäleons und Hybriden in der grenzüberschreitenden Bewältigung von Wirtschaftskonflikten

*Thomas JOHNSON and Sean COLENSO-SEMPLE*

Investment Agreements between Developed Countries: Unintended Consequences and Disenchantment

*Athanassios KAISSIS*

Awards Set Aside in Their Country of Origin. Two Incompatible Schools of Thought

*Christoph A. KERN*

The Flight from ISDS

*Katharina LUGANI*

Das lex fori-Prinzip im Schiedsverfahrensrecht - ein überholter Theorienstreit?

*Peter MANKOWSKI*

*Werner MELIS*

70 Jahre Internationale Handelsschiedsgerichtsbarkeit

*Patricia NACIMENTO, Dirk OTTO and Nicola PORT*

The New York Convention and the Rule of Law: Obligation of the Tribunal to Prevent Surprises for the Parties?

*Thomas PFEIFFER*

Erstreckung von Schiedsvereinbarungen auf Organwalter von Gesellschaften

*Jörg PIRRUNG (†)*

EuGH und internationale Investitions(schieds)gerichtsbarkeit

*Dorothee RUCKTESCHLER und Tanja STOOS*

Die vorzeitige Beendigung der Schiedsrichtertätigkeit

*Jürgen SAMTLEBEN*

Internationale Handelsschiedsgerichtsbarkeit in Lateinamerika - Eine Skizze  
1529

*Maxi SCHERER*

Article II(2) of the New York Convention is Dead! Long Live Article II(2)! 1543

*Christoph SCHREUER*

Pre-Investment Activities

*Rolf A. SCHÜTZE*

Die Dutco-Entscheidung. Probleme der Schiedsrichterbestellung in Mehrparteienschiedsverfahren

*Jamal SEIFI*

## Globalization of the International Arbitral Process: Trends and Implications

*Bruno SIMMA and Jan ORTGIES*

Six Considerations before You Begin Interim Measures Proceedings in International Arbitration

*David P. STEWART*

Sovereignty, Natural Resources, Injunctions, and the Public Policy Exception to the Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards

*Chris THOMALE*

Rechtsprechung als Öffentliches Gut – Über die gesellschaftlichen Kosten der Schiedsgerichtsbarkeit

*Christian TIETJE and Andrey LANG*

The (Non-)Applicability of the *Monetary Gold* Principle in ICSID Arbitration Concerning Matters of EU Law

*Rolf TRITTMANN and Nikolaos TSOLAKIDIS*

Looking into the Crystal Ball: The Future of Commercial Arbitration and European Union Law

*Wolfgang WURMNEST*

Die Durchsetzung von Art. 101, 102 AEUV durch Schiedsgerichte: Ein Spannungsfeld

## IV. Ausländisches und deutsches Privat- und Wirtschaftsrecht

*Necla AKDA? GÜNEY*

Ein neues Rechtsinstitut im türkischen Aktienrecht: Die Klage auf Auflösung aus wichtigem Grund

*Neil ANDREWS*

Contract Law: Interpretation and Breach

*Christian BALDUS*

Labeo oder Das Geld, die Macht und der Tod

*Christoph BENICKE*

Haftung des Herstellers für Mangelfolgeschäden im Wege des Händlerregresses

*Talia EINHORN*

The Israeli Statute on National Book Price Maintenance – A Critical Evaluation

*Frédérique FERRAND*

L'avenir de la Cour de cassation française : réformer ou révolutionner ?

*Holger FLEISCHER und Yannick CHATARD*

Zur Reform des französischen Gesellschaftsrechts durch die Loi PACTE: Intérêt social – raison d'être – société à mission

*Henry Deeb GABRIEL*

From Formalism to Instrumentalism: The Inevitability of the Decline of the Concept of Title in the American Law of Personal Property Security Rights 1735

*Attila HARMATHY*

Credit

*Hideki KANDA*

Rethinking Property Rights in the Digital Age

*Julia KLAUER*

Die Bestellung von Pfandrechten an einen Sicherheitentreuhänder

*Edgar MATYSCHOK*

Europäischer Know-how-Schutz und deutsche Berufsfreiheit

*Salvatore PATTI*

Il testamento pubblico della persona anziana «vulnerabile»

*Jorge SÁNCHEZ CORDERO*

Patrimoine Culturel - Réflexions mexicaines

*Uwe H. SCHNEIDER*

Ad-hoc-Publizität im Konzern

*Klaus-Peter SCHROEDER*

Franz Anton Wilhelm Gambsjäger (1752-1816) - Ein Heidelberger Rechtslehrer im Umbruch der Epochen

*Markus STOFFELS*

Sprachrisiko bei Abschluss von Arbeitsverträgen mit ausländischen Arbeitnehmern

The publisher's website is here.