

Out now: List of China's Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

Written by Dr Meng Yu and Dr Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer. [Note: Click on the tables to enlarge them.]

A list of cases on the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments between China and twenty (20) States and regions has been published by China Justice Observer, a legal information provider based in Beijing. This is a project sponsored by the Academy for the Rule of Law at China University of Political Science and Law. The contributors are Dr. Meng Yu and Dr. Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer.

You can download the List at:

<https://www.chinajusticeobserver.com/a/list-of-chinas-cases-on-recognition-of-foreign-judgments>.

The Case List is made available for the readers to build reasonable expectations on recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments (“REFJ”) in China. It comprises public Chinese court decisions involving REFJ, and many (if not all) foreign counterparts concerning the recognition and enforcement of Chinese judgments. Please note that foreign divorce judgments are excluded in the Case List.

To date, China Justice Observer has collected 57 cases involving China and 20 foreign States and regions. The Case List is continually updated with new reports. Case information, comments, and suggestions are most welcome. Please feel free to contact Dr. Meng Yu via e-mail at meng.yu@chinajusticeobserver.com.

For an overview of the disposition of cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see table 1 below.

Disposition of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Total Cases	China as the Requested State				China as the State of Origin			
			Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other	Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other
1	Australia (USA)	12	7	3	2	2	8	4	1	1
2	Australia	4	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0
3	Brazil (Singapore)	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
4	Canada	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
5	China	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	France	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Germany	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
8	Israel	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
9	Italy	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	Japan	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
11	Malaysia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	Netherlands	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
13	Poland	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Russia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Singapore	3	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	0
16	South Korea	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
17	Turkey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	UK	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	US	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
20	Unspecified	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total		87	20	11	20	2	16	14	4	0

Last updated: April 15, 2020

Table 1

For information about bilateral judicial assistance treaties that China and 39 States have concluded, please see table 2 below.

List of Bilateral Treaties on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Entry into force	Inclusion of Judgment Recognition and Enforcement Clauses	Relief Cases
1	Algeria	YES	YES	NO
2	Argentina	YES	YES	NO
3	Bahrain	YES	YES	NO
4	Belgium	YES	NO	NO
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	YES	YES	NO
6	Chad	YES	YES	NO
7	Bulgaria	YES	YES	NO
8	Cuba	YES	YES	NO
9	Cyprus	YES	YES	NO
10	Egypt	YES	YES	NO
11	Ethiopia	YES	YES	NO
12	France	YES	YES	YES
13	Ghana	YES	YES	NO
14	Hungary	YES	YES	NO
15	Iran	NO	YES	NO
16	Italy	YES	YES	YES
17	Kazakhstan	YES	YES	NO
18	Kuwait	YES	YES	NO
19	Kyrgyzstan	YES	YES	NO
20	Laos	YES	YES	NO
21	Lithuania	YES	YES	NO
22	Mongolia	YES	YES	NO
23	Marocco	YES	YES	NO
24	North Korea	YES	YES	NO
25	Paraguay	YES	YES	NO
26	Poland	YES	YES	YES
27	Romania	YES	YES	NO
28	Russia	YES	YES	YES
29	Singapore	YES	NO	YES
30	South Korea	YES	NO	YES
31	Spain	YES	YES	NO
32	Tajikistan	YES	YES	NO
33	Thailand	YES	NO	NO
34	Tunisia	YES	YES	NO
35	Turkey	YES	YES	YES
36	UAE	YES	YES	YES
37	Ukraine	YES	YES	NO
38	Uzbekistan	YES	YES	YES
39	Vietnam	YES	YES	NO

For the detailed country(region) report about cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see the following charts.

1. America (USA) - China

To date, there are 13 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the United States of America. More specifically:

- In China, there are 7 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized US judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize US judgments in 3 cases.
- In the US, there are 6 cases, among which, the US courts recognized Chinese judgments in 4 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and the US concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review US judgments? Reciprocity.

America (USA) - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2006-04-11	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2005-0121, 2005-0122, Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Wang Douglas Henderson (Henderson) v. Long, No. 20051 Cheng Zhong Min Fa Ci No. 2006 (20050121/20050122)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity Plaintiff's exclusive jurisdiction	2010-07-28	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2010-0412, 2010 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Chen Hong v. Wang Lei, (2010) Bei Hong Min Que Ci No. 4 (20100412/20100728)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-04-26	USA	China	Shipping Injury Compensation	2011-0412, 2011 Shenyang Intermediate People's Court	Herman Toland et al. vs. Jinn Petroleum Ltd. Petroleum Co., Ltd., 201104 Case 01 Min Que No. 004 (20110412/20110426)
4	Dismissed		2011-05-11	USA	China	Contract	2011-0412, 2011 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Smith Inc. v. PVC Pender Int'l Co., Ltd., 201105 Case 01 Min Fa Ci No. 001 (20110412/20110511)
5	Yes		2011-06-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-0412, 2011 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Ch. Co. v. Tait & Taylor, 201106 Case Min Fa Ci No. 001 (20110412/20110601)
6	Dismissed	Lack of jurisdiction	2011-08-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-0412, 2011 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Wooten Feng v. Lufi (China), 201108 Case Min Que No. 2 (201108/20110801)
7	Yes		2010-08-17	USA	China	Contract	2010-0412, 2010 Shanghai First Intermediate People's Court	Wells Co. v. Chen, 2010 Case Min Que No. 15 (20100412/20100817)
8	No	Lack of authenticated copy of the foreign judgment	2008-07-18	China	USA	International arbitration	US District Court for the Western District of Texas	Wing FTZ (Guang Industry Co. v. First National Bank, No. 08-CV-0885 (W.D. Tex. July 18, 2008), aff'd, 334 Fed. Appx. 445-55 (5th Cir. 2009)
9	Yes		2008-07-22	China	USA	Product Liability	US District Court for the Central District of California	Huber Outboard Marine Indus. Co. v. Robinson Helicopter Co., No. 2:08-cv-01198-PJC-SJK, 2008 WL 2189187 (C.D. Cal. July 22, 2008), aff'd, 425 F. Appx 580 (9th Cir. 2011)
10	Yes		2010-05-21	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Northern District of Texas	Q&Q (Medical Techs., Inc.) v. Guilford Medical Fibers Co., No. 12 CV 0044 (N.D. Tex. May 1, 2012)
11	Dismissed	Lack of jurisdiction	2010-07-21	China	USA	?	US District Court for the Southern District of New York	Shanxi v. Sun, 1:10-cv-00280 (S.D.N.Y. 2010) (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 21, 2010)
12	Yes		2011-10-27	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Central District of California	Shuang Gu v. Hongping Zhang et al., Case No. CV 11-05488-JWS-JMA (US District Court for the Central District of California, October 27, 2011)
13	Yes		2020-07-06	China	USA	Contract	New York Supreme Court Queens County	Huohu Liu v. Shuang Gu et al., 21-cv-00280 in New York State, Queens County, Supreme Court (January 8, 2020)

Last updated: April 10, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

2. Australia - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Australia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Australian judgment.
- In Australia, there are 3 cases, among which, the Australian courts recognized Chinese judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and Australia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Australian judgments? Reciprocity.

Australia-China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Centre of Arbitration	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-03-01	Australia	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	QNT Finance Plazze Beijing-Case 1 v. J Zhang Huang (2000) Min Si Fa Zi No. 48 (2000/01/28) (2001/03/01) (Prejudice of China's Supreme People's Court, Mar. 1, 2001)
2	Yes		2011-12-16	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Li v Ma & Anor (2011) 150 CLR 519
3	Yes		2014-02-27	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Wuohu Industrial Investment Management Co Ltd v. Chen & Ors (2014) 130 CLR 170
4	No	Due Process	2014-04-30	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Hu v Yang (2014) 150 CLR 269

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

3. British Virgin Islands (BVI) - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the British Virgin Islands (BVI). More specifically:

- In the BVI, there is one case, where the BVI court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the BVI concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review the BVI judgments? Reciprocity.

British Virgin Islands(BVI) -China				List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments				
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2020-01-28	China	British Virgin Islands (BVI)	Contract	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (High Court, BVI)	Industrial Bank Financial Leasing Co. Ltd v. King Leun, BVIHC(Cong) 0022 of 20 18

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

4. Canada - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Canada. More specifically:

- In Canada, there is one case, where the Canadian court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Canada concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Canadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Canada -China				List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments				
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2016-01-28	China	Canada		British Columbia Court Appeal	1960 U.L.R. 199(2016) 114

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

5. Chad - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Chad. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Chadian judgment.

Have China and Chad concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Chadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Chad - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of reciprocity	2014-02-23	Chad	China	Contract	最高人民法院 (Supreme People's Court)	最高人民法院 (2014) 民申字第 181 号 (2014) 民申字第 181 号

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

6. France - China

To date, there are 5 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and France. More specifically:

- In China, there are 5 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized French judgments in 3 cases, while refused to recognize French judgments in 2 cases.

Have China and France concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review French judgments? The bilateral treaty.

France - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No		2004-05-26	France	China	Bankruptcy	上海市第二中级人民法院 (Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人申请对债务人进行破产清算的裁定 (2004) 沪二中法民破字第 10 号 (2004) 沪二中法民破字第 10 号
2	No	Non Reciprocity	2005-11-10	France	China	Intellectual Property	最高人民法院 (Supreme People's Court)	最高人民法院 (2005) 民申字第 100 号 (2005) 民申字第 100 号
3	No	Due Process	2017-08-20	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院 (Supreme People's Court)	最高人民法院 (2017) 民申字第 100 号 (2017) 民申字第 100 号
4	Yes		2017-08-20	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院 (Supreme People's Court)	最高人民法院 (2017) 民申字第 100 号 (2017) 民申字第 100 号
5	Yes		2017-12-01	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院 (Supreme People's Court)	最高人民法院 (2017) 民申字第 100 号 (2017) 民申字第 100 号

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

7. Germany - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Germany. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized German judgments in one case, while refused to recognize German

judgments in 2 cases.

- In Germany, there is one case, where the German court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Germany concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review German judgments? Reciprocity.

Germany - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-05-01	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2003 京中法民四初字第 0002 号民事判决书 (2003) 京中法民四初字第 0002 号民事判决书
2	No	Non-Finality	2010-12-21	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2010 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2010) 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书
3	Yes		2013-07-26	Germany	China	Bankruptcy	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2013 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2013) 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书
4	Yes		2006-05-18	China	Germany	Validity of Arbitration Agreement	Beijing Court of Appeals	2006 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2006) 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书

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For the case info, please see the list above.

8. Israel - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Israel. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Israeli judgment.
- In Israel, there is one case, where the Israeli court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Israel concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Israeli judgments? Reciprocity.

Israel - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-08-04	Israel	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Shanghai Intermediate People's Court, (2011) Min 01 Civ. No. 260 (2011) 沪二中民一(外)初字第260号
2	Yes		2011-08-14	China	Israel	Contract	Israel Supreme Court	China Appellate Court, Civil Case 1884/11, 2012

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

9. Italy - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Italy. More specifically:

- In China, there are 4 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized Italian judgments in one case, while refused to recognize Italian judgments in 3 cases.

Have China and Italy concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Italian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Italy - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2013-10-13	Italy	China	Bankruptcy	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2013 年 10 月 13 日上海市第二中级人民法院作出的关于承认和执行意大利破产法院破产令的裁定 (2013) 沪二中民一(外)字第 260 号
2	No	Recusal	2015-12-01	Italy	China	Commercial Invoice	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 1 日上海市第二中级人民法院作出的关于不予承认和执行意大利法院民事判决的裁定 (2015) 沪二中民一(外)字第 260 号
3	No	Recusal	2015-12-01	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 1 日上海市第二中级人民法院作出的关于不予承认和执行意大利法院民事判决的裁定 (2015) 沪二中民一(外)字第 260 号
4	No	Recusal	2015-08-12	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 8 月 12 日上海市第二中级人民法院作出的关于不予承认和执行意大利法院民事判决的裁定 (2015) 沪二中民一(外)字第 260 号

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For the case info, please see the list above.

10. Japan - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Japan. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts refused to recognize Japanese judgments.
- In Japan, there are 2 cases, where the Japanese court refused to recognize Chinese judgments.

Have China and Japan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Japanese judgments? Reciprocity.

Japan - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	1999-08-26	Japan	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社 (曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社) (2000) Min. 2 (2) No. 17 (2000) (2000年17民二(2)号) (Response of Chinese Supreme People's Court, June 26, 2000)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-01-12	Japan	China	-	上海市第二中级人民法院 Second Intermediate People's Court	曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社 (曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社) (2001) Min. 2 (2) No. 81 (2001) (2001年81民二(2)号)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-04-08	China	Japan	-	重庆市高级人民法院	曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社 (曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社) (2003) Min. 2 (2) No. 1422 (2003) (2003年1422民二(2)号)
4	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-11-25	China	Japan	-	上海市高级人民法院	曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社 (曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社) (2015) Min. 2 (2) No. 1422 (2015) (2015年1422民二(2)号)

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

11. Malaysia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Malaysia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Malaysian judgment.

Have China and Malaysia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Malaysian judgments? Reciprocity.

Malaysia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-05-14	Malaysia	China	Quasi	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社 (曹庆林 v. 日本株式会社) (2015) Min. 2 (2) No. 1422 (2015) (2015年1422民二(2)号)

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

12. Netherlands - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the

Netherlands. More specifically:

- In the Netherlands, there is one case, where the Dutch court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the Netherlands concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Dutch judgments? Reciprocity.

Netherlands - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2010-10-27	China	Netherlands	Contract	Court of Appeal of Antwerp-Liège	State of Origin: Appleson Corp. Ltd v B (UK resident); ECJ: NL: OORPL: 2010: 606; para no. 200-221-558.

List updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

13. Poland - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Poland. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Polish judgment.

Have China and Poland concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Polish judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Poland - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-05-12	Poland	China	Contract	PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY PEOPLE'S COURT	Poland: Poland v. Hingtao Hongcheng Industrial & Trading Co., Ltd. (2013) The People's Court No. 1 (2014) 48 4 398 3 9 (in Chinese)

List updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

14. Russia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Russia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Russian judgment.

Have China and Russia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Russian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Russia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-12-18	Russia	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	俄罗斯联邦公司诉上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 Russian Federation Co., Ltd. (Respondent) v. Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd. (2018)沪浦民二初字第10008号 (2018)沪浦民二初10008号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

15. Singapore - China

To date, there are 3 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Singapore. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts recognized Singaporean judgments.
- In Singapore, there is one case, where the Singaporean court recognized Chinese judgments.

Have China and Singapore concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No, but the heads of the supreme courts in China and Singapore signed China-Singapore Memorandum of Guidance on Recognition and Enforcement of Money Judgments (Memorandum of Guidance).

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Singaporean judgments? Reciprocity.

Singapore - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-07-28	China	Singapore	Contract	Singapore High Court	Quest Light Metal Technology (Guangdong) Co., Ltd. v. Hwa Hin Bank (The Co.) (2014) 2014 SC 18
2	Yes		2016-12-08	Singapore	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡集团有限公司诉上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 Singapore Group AG v. Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd. (2016)沪浦民二初字第10008号 (2016)沪浦民二初10008号
3	Yes		2014-08-03	Singapore	China	Equity transfer	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡发展集团有限公司诉上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 Singapore Development Group Ltd. v. Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd. (2014)沪浦民二初字第10008号 (2014)沪浦民二初10008号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

16. South Korea - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and South Korea. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, the Chinese courts recognized a South Korean judgment in one case, while refused to recognize South Korean judgments in 2 cases.
- In South Korea, there is one case, where the South Korean court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and South Korea concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review South Korean judgments? Reciprocity.

South Korea - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-08-20	South Korea	China	Damage Compensation	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Spring Green Corporation v. Piao Songpan, (2011) Shao Sheng Fa Min Yi Chu Zi No. 43 (2011-08-20) (2011-08-20)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2012-04-09	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Chang Anshu's Gas Purifier, (2012) Shao Ching Min Yi Fa Zi No. 2 (2012-04-09) (2012-04-09)
3	No		2014-05-29	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	China No. (2014) Lu 02 Xie Shi Han No. 4 (2014-05-29) (2014-05-29)
4	Yes		1999-11-20	China	South Korea	Contract	Seoul District Court, South Korea	1999H10042019

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

17. Turkey - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Turkey. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Turkish judgment.

Have China and Turkey concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Turkish judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Turkey -China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Class of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-02-08	Turkey	China	1	20180208Jiang Intermediate People's Court	1

Last updated: April 18, 2018

For the case info, please see the list above.

18. UAE - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UAE. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts recognized UAE judgments.

Have China and the UAE concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review UAE judgments? The bilateral treaty.

UAE - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Class of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-03-08	UAE	China	Contract	20180308Jiang Intermediate People's Court	Li Jianming v. Tian Hai, (2017) Jiang 01 Min Zhong No. 1 (2018) 0308(1-1)
2	Yes		2018-03-08	UAE	China	Family Inheritance	20180308Jiang Intermediate People's Court	Case n. 18

Last updated: April 18, 2018

For the case info, please see the list above.

19. UK - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UK. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize British judgments.
- In the UK, there is one case, where the British court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the UK concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review British judgments? Reciprocity.

UK - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2009-12-10	UK	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Second Intermediate People's Court)	Russia National Symphony Orchestra Act About Company v. Beijing International Music Festival Society (2004) (1) Zhong Min Fa Zi No. 104 (2004), (1) (2007) (850571)
2	Yes		2016-04-17	China	UK	Maritime	广东省高级人民法院 (Commercial Court of the High Court of Justice)	Shanghai's Shengrongqianxin B2 v. Barel of China (1) (2015) (2015) 888

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

20. Uzbekistan - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Uzbekistan. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts refused to recognize Uzbekistani judgments.

Have China and Uzbekistan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Uzbekistani judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Uzbekistan - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	No	Wrong notice of process	2011-08-18	Uzbekistan	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Intermediate People's Court)	Chongshengzhuo Co., Ltd. v. Hengqiang Packing Trade Co., Ltd. (2011) Min Fa Zi No. 18 (2011) (2011) (81118)
2	No	Public policy (article 51)	2014-05-08	Uzbekistan	China		北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Intermediate People's Court)	Uppremashipol Co. v. Aemtoy and Entertainment Apparatus Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (2014) Min Fa Zi No. 9 (2014) (2014) (78140) / Response of China's Supreme People's Court, Mar. 5, 2014

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.