

# Out now: List of China's Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

*Written by Dr Meng Yu and Dr Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer. [Note: Click on the tables to enlarge them.]*

A list of cases on the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments between China and twenty (20) States and regions has been published by China Justice Observer, a legal information provider based in Beijing. This is a project sponsored by the Academy for the Rule of Law at China University of Political Science and Law. The contributors are Dr. Meng Yu and Dr. Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer.

You can download the List at:

<https://www.chinajusticeobserver.com/a/list-of-chinas-cases-on-recognition-of-foreign-judgments>.

The Case List is made available for the readers to build reasonable expectations on recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments (“REFJ”) in China. It comprises public Chinese court decisions involving REFJ, and many (if not all) foreign counterparts concerning the recognition and enforcement of Chinese judgments. Please note that foreign divorce judgments are excluded in the Case List.

To date, China Justice Observer has collected 57 cases involving China and 20 foreign States and regions. The Case List is continually updated with new reports. Case information, comments, and suggestions are most welcome. Please feel free to contact Dr. Meng Yu via e-mail at [meng.yu@chinajusticeobserver.com](mailto:meng.yu@chinajusticeobserver.com).

For an overview of the disposition of cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see table 1 below.

### Disposition of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Total Cases	China as the Requested State				China as the State of Origin			
			Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other	Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other
1	Australia (USA)	12	7	3	2	2	8	4	1	1
2	Australia	4	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0
3	Brazil (Singapore)	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
4	Canada	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
5	China	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	France	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Germany	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
8	Israel	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
9	Italy	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	Japan	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
11	Malaysia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	Netherlands	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
13	Poland	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Russia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Singapore	3	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	0
16	South Korea	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
17	Turkey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	UK	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	US	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
20	Unspecified	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>

Last updated: April 15, 2020

Table 1

For information about bilateral judicial assistance treaties that China and 39 States have concluded, please see table 2 below.

## List of Bilateral Treaties on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Entry into force	Inclusion of Judgment Recognition and Enforcement Clauses	Relief Cases
1	Algeria	YES	YES	NO
2	Argentina	YES	YES	NO
3	Bahrain	YES	YES	NO
4	Belgium	YES	NO	NO
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	YES	YES	NO
6	Chad	YES	YES	NO
7	Bulgaria	YES	YES	NO
8	Cuba	YES	YES	NO
9	Cyprus	YES	YES	NO
10	Egypt	YES	YES	NO
11	Ethiopia	YES	YES	NO
12	France	YES	YES	YES
13	Ghana	YES	YES	NO
14	Hungary	YES	YES	NO
15	Iran	NO	YES	NO
16	Italy	YES	YES	YES
17	Kazakhstan	YES	YES	NO
18	Kuwait	YES	YES	NO
19	Kyrgyzstan	YES	YES	NO
20	Laos	YES	YES	NO
21	Lithuania	YES	YES	NO
22	Mongolia	YES	YES	NO
23	Marocco	YES	YES	NO
24	North Korea	YES	YES	NO
25	Paraguay	YES	YES	NO
26	Poland	YES	YES	YES
27	Romania	YES	YES	NO
28	Russia	YES	YES	YES
29	Singapore	YES	NO	YES
30	South Korea	YES	NO	YES
31	Spain	YES	YES	NO
32	Tajikistan	YES	YES	NO
33	Thailand	YES	NO	NO
34	Tunisia	YES	YES	NO
35	Turkey	YES	YES	YES
36	UAE	YES	YES	YES
37	Ukraine	YES	YES	NO
38	Uzbekistan	YES	YES	YES
39	Vietnam	YES	YES	NO

For the detailed country(region) report about cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see the following charts.

### 1. America (USA) - China

To date, there are 13 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the United States of America. More specifically:

- In China, there are 7 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized US judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize US judgments in 3 cases.
- In the US, there are 6 cases, among which, the US courts recognized Chinese judgments in 4 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and the US concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review US judgments? Reciprocity.

America (USA) - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2006-04-11	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2005-01-21 (2005) Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Wang Douglas Hermanson (Hermanson) v. Long No. 20051 Cheng Zhong Min Fa Ci No. 2006 (20050121) (18/01/06)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity Plaintiff's exclusive jurisdiction	2010-07-28	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2010-04-02 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Chen Hong v. Wang Lei, (2010) Bei Hong Min Que Ci No. 4 (20100402) (18/07/10)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-04-26	USA	China	Shipping Injury Compensation	2011-04-02 Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Herman Toland et al. vs. Jinn Precision Ltd. Precision Co., Ltd., 201101 Civil (1) Min (2) No. 004 (20110101) (18/04/11)
4	Dismissed		2011-05-11	USA	China	Contract	2011-04-02 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Smith Inc. v. PVC Fender Ltd. Co., Ltd. (2011) Bei Min Fa Ci No. 100 (20110402) (18/05/11)
5	Yes		2011-06-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-04-02 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Ch. Co. v. Tait & Taylor, 201101 Min Fa Ci No. 0009 (20110101) (18/06/11)
6	Waiver of Jurisdiction	Lack of jurisdiction	2011-08-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-04-02 Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Wooten Feng v. Lufi (2011) Bei Min Fa Ci No. 0001 (20110402) (18/08/11)
7	Yes		2010-08-17	USA	China	Contract	2010-08-17 Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Wells Co. v. Chen, (2010) Jiang Min Fa Ci No. 15 (20100817) (18/08/10)
8	No	Lack of authenticated copy of the foreign judgment	2008-07-18	China	USA	International arbitration	US District Court for the Western District of Texas	Wing FTZ Shipping Industry Co. v. First National Bank, No. 08-CV-0885 (W.D. Tex. July 18, 2008), aff'd, 334 Fed. Appx. 445-58 (5th Cir. 2011)
9	Yes		2008-07-22	China	USA	Product Liability	US District Court for the Central District of California	Huber Outdoor Barbecue Grill, Co. v. Rotopac Helicopter Co., No. 2:08-cv-01198-PJC-SJK, 2008 WL 2189187 (C.D. Cal. July 22, 2008), aff'd, 425 F. Appx 580 (9th Cir. 2011)
10	Yes		2010-05-21	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Northern District of Texas	Q&Q Medical Techs., Inc. v. Guilberg Medical Files Co., No. 12 CV 0044 (N.D. Tex. 5, 2012)
11	Dismissed	Lack of jurisdiction	2010-07-21	China	USA	?	US District Court for the Southern District of New York	Shanxi v. Sun, 1:10-cv-00280 (S.D.N.Y. 08/21/10)
12	Yes		2011-10-27	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Central District of California	Chuang Chi v. Hongping Zheng et al. Case No. CV 11-0348 (JWS/JMA) US District Court for the Central District of California, October 27, 2011
13	Yes		2000-07-26	China	USA	Contract	New York Supreme Court Queens County	Huohi Liu v. Shuang Sun et al. 0121002010 v. New York State, Queens County, Supreme Court (January 8, 2000)

Last updated: April 10, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 2. Australia - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Australia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Australian judgment.
- In Australia, there are 3 cases, among which, the Australian courts recognized Chinese judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and Australia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Australian judgments? Reciprocity.

Australia-China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Centre of Arbitration	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-03-01	Australia	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	QNT Finance Plazee Beijing-Canada v. J Zhang Huang (2000) Min Si Fa Zi No. 48 (2000/01/28) (2001/03/01) (Prejudice of China's Supreme People's Court, Mar. 1, 2001)
2	Yes		2011-12-16	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Li v Ma & Anor (2011) VSC 519
3	Yes		2014-02-27	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Wuohu Industrial Investment Management Co Ltd v. Chen & Co (2014) VSC 170
4	No	Due Process	2014-04-30	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Hu v Yang (2014) VSC 209

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 3. British Virgin Islands (BVI) - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the British Virgin Islands (BVI). More specifically:

- In the BVI, there is one case, where the BVI court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the BVI concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review the BVI judgments? Reciprocity.

British Virgin Islands(BVI) -China				List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments				
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2020-01-28	China	British Virgin Islands (BVI)	Contract	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (High Court, BVI)	Industrial Bank Financial Leasing Co. Ltd v. King Leun, BVIHC(Cong) 0022 of 20 18

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

#### 4. Canada - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Canada. More specifically:

- In Canada, there is one case, where the Canadian court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Canada concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Canadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Canada -China				List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments				
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2016-01-28	China	Canada		British Columbia Court Appeal	1960 U.L.B. 1960004 14

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

#### 5. Chad - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Chad. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Chadian judgment.

Have China and Chad concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Chadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Chad - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2014-02-23	Chad	China	Contract	最高人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(2014)民一终字第181号(2014年2月23日)

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For the case info, please see the list above.

## 6. France - China

To date, there are 5 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and France. More specifically:

- In China, there are 5 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized French judgments in 3 cases, while refused to recognize French judgments in 2 cases.

Have China and France concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review French judgments? The bilateral treaty.

France - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No		2004-05-26	France	China	Bankruptcy	上海市高级人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人申请对申请人提出的破产清算申请予以受理(2004)沪二中民二(破)字第100号
2	No	Non Reciprocity	2005-11-10	France	China	Intellectual Property	最高人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人请求法院判令被申请人赔偿经济损失(2005)民一终字第100号
3	No	Due Process	2017-08-20	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人请求法院判令被申请人赔偿经济损失(2017)民一终字第100号
4	Yes		2017-08-20	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人请求法院判令被申请人赔偿经济损失(2017)民一终字第100号
5	Yes		2017-12-01	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(Shanghai Intermediate People's Court)	申请人请求法院判令被申请人赔偿经济损失(2017)民一终字第100号

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 7. Germany - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Germany. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized German judgments in one case, while refused to recognize German

judgments in 2 cases.

- In Germany, there is one case, where the German court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Germany concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review German judgments? Reciprocity.

Germany - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-05-01	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2003 京二中民终字第 1882 号判决书 (2003 京二中民终字第 1882 号判决书)
2	No	Non-Finality	2010-12-21	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2010 京二中民终字第 141 号判决书 (2010 京二中民终字第 141 号判决书)
3	Yes		2013-07-26	Germany	China	Bankruptcy	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2013 京二中民破字第 1 号裁定书 (2013 京二中民破字第 1 号裁定书)
4	Yes		2006-05-18	China	Germany	Validity of Arbitration Agreement	Beijing Court of Appeals	2006 京二中民终字第 131 号判决书 (2006 京二中民终字第 131 号判决书)

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For the case info, please see the list above.

## 8. Israel - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Israel. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Israeli judgment.
- In Israel, there is one case, where the Israeli court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Israel concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Israeli judgments? Reciprocity.



**Israel - China**

**List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments**

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-08-04	Israel	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Shanghai Intermediate People's Court, (2011) Min 01 Civ. No. 2001 (2011) 020144 号
2	Yes		2011-08-14	China	Israel	Contract	Israel Supreme Court	China Appellate Court, Civil Case 1884/11, 2012

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

**9. Italy - China**

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Italy. More specifically:

- In China, there are 4 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized Italian judgments in one case, while refused to recognize Italian judgments in 3 cases.

Have China and Italy concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Italian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

**Italy - China**

**List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments**

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2013-10-13	Italy	China	Bankruptcy	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2013 年 10 月 13 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院作出 (2013) 沪二中民二 (破) 字第 11 号裁定, 准予承认意大利法院作出的破产宣告裁定。
2	No	Recusal	2015-12-01	Italy	China	Commercial Invoice	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 1 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院作出 (2015) 沪二中民二 (商) 字第 11 号裁定, 驳回原告诉讼请求。
3	No	Recusal	2015-12-21	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 21 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院作出 (2015) 沪二中民二 (商) 字第 11 号裁定, 驳回原告诉讼请求。
4	No	Recusal	2015-08-12	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 8 月 12 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院作出 (2015) 沪二中民二 (商) 字第 11 号裁定, 驳回原告诉讼请求。

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

**10. Japan - China**

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Japan. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts refused to recognize Japanese judgments.
- In Japan, there are 2 cases, where the Japanese court refused to recognize Chinese judgments.

Have China and Japan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Japanese judgments? Reciprocity.

Japan - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	1999-08-26	Japan	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	曹永良 v. 日本富士银行 (1999) 民二终字第 11 号 (1999) 民二终字第 11 号 (Response of Chinese Supreme People's Court, June 26, 1999)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-01-12	Japan	China	-	上海市第二中级人民法院 Second Intermediate People's Court	曹永良 v. 日本富士银行 (2001) 民二终字第 11 号 (Shanghai Case 2, No. 81112 (2001) 民二终字第 11 号)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-04-08	China	Japan	-	重庆市高级人民法院	曹永良 (C) Judgment of 8 April 2003 (Hainan International Law Times Reported, vol. 2941, 2004, p. 1736)
4	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-11-26	China	Japan	-	上海市高级人民法院	The case of 曹永良 (C) v. 日本富士银行 (C) Judgment of 20 March 2015, Hainan International Law Times Reported, No. 1420, p. 348 as affirmed in appeal by the Tokyo HC judgment of 25 November 2014 (2014年11月25日東京地裁判決), Japanese Yearbook of International Law, No. 61, 2016

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 11. Malaysia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Malaysia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Malaysian judgment.

Have China and Malaysia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Malaysian judgments? Reciprocity.

Malaysia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-05-14	Malaysia	China	Quasi	上海市第二中级人民法院 Shanghai Intermediate People's Court	陈永良 v. 中国信达 (2015) 民二终字第 11 号 (2015) 民二终字第 11 号

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 12. Netherlands - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the

Netherlands. More specifically:

- In the Netherlands, there is one case, where the Dutch court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the Netherlands concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Dutch judgments? Reciprocity.

Netherlands - China			List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments					
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2010-10-27	China	Netherlands	Contract	Court of Appeal of Amsterdam-Leeuwarden	Shanghai Finance Appraisal Corp. Ltd v. B (UK resident), ECLI:NL:GHRAR:2010:2056, para no. 200-221-558.

List updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 13. Poland - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Poland. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Polish judgment.

Have China and Poland concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Polish judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Poland - China			List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments					
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-03-10	Poland	China	Contract	PEOPLE'S COURT SHANGHAI Intermediate People's Court	Przedsiębiorstwo Produkcyjne Orlinowagry Pina S.A., Poland v. Hingde Hongcheng Industrial & Trading Co., Ltd. (2013) The People's Court No. 1 (2014) (2014) (2014) (2014)

List updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 14. Russia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Russia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Russian judgment.

Have China and Russia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Russian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Russia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-12-18	Russia	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	俄罗斯联邦公司诉中国内蒙古(包头)钢铁有限公司 (2018)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2018)沪浦东民二字第100088号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 15. Singapore - China

To date, there are 3 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Singapore. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts recognized Singaporean judgments.
- In Singapore, there is one case, where the Singaporean court recognized Chinese judgments.

Have China and Singapore concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No, but the heads of the supreme courts in China and Singapore signed China-Singapore Memorandum of Guidance on Recognition and Enforcement of Money Judgments (Memorandum of Guidance).

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Singaporean judgments? Reciprocity.

Singapore - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-07-28	China	Singapore	Contract	Singapore High Court	Quest Light Metal Technology (Guosheng) Co. Ltd v. Quest Far East (S) (2014) 2014 SC 38
2	Yes		2016-12-08	Singapore	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡集团诉中国(上海)烟草有限公司 (2016)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2016)沪浦东民二字第100088号
3	Yes		2014-08-03	Singapore	China	Equity transfer	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡发展集团有限公司诉中国(上海)烟草有限公司 (2014)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2014)沪浦东民二字第100088号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 16. South Korea - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and South Korea. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, the Chinese courts recognized a South Korean judgment in one case, while refused to recognize South Korean judgments in 2 cases.
- In South Korea, there is one case, where the South Korean court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and South Korea concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review South Korean judgments? Reciprocity.

South Korea - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-08-20	South Korea	China	Damage Compensation	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Spring Green Corporation v. Ping Dongxin, (2011) Shao Sheng Fa Min Yi Chu Zi No. 43 (2011-08-20) (2011-08-20)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2012-04-09	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Chang Anxin v. Gu Huiqiang, (2012) Shao Ching Min Yi Fa Zi No. 2 (2012-04-09) (2012-04-09)
3	No		2014-05-29	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Guo v. Yu, (2014) Lu Qi Xie Yi Fa Zi No. 4 (2014-05-29) (2014-05-29)
4	Yes		1999-11-20	China	South Korea	Contract	Seoul District Court, South Korea	1999H10042019

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

## 17. Turkey - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Turkey. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Turkish judgment.

Have China and Turkey concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Turkish judgments? The bilateral treaty.

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-02-08	Turkey	China	?	20180208Jiang Intermediate People's Court	?

Last updated: April 18, 2018

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 18. UAE - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UAE. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts recognized UAE judgments.

Have China and the UAE concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review UAE judgments? The bilateral treaty.

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-03-08	UAE	China	Contract	20180308Jiang Intermediate People's Court	Li Jianping v. Tian Hai, (2017) Jiang 01 Min Zhong No. 1269 (11/20/2017)(1.5)
2	Yes		2018-06-05	UAE	China	Family matter	20180605Jiang Intermediate People's Court	Case n file

Last updated: April 18, 2018

For the case info, please see the list above.

### 19. UK - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UK. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize British judgments.
- In the UK, there is one case, where the British court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the UK concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review British judgments? Reciprocity.

UK - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2009-12-10	UK	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Second Intermediate People's Court)	Russia National Symphony Orchestra Act About Company v. Beijing International Music Festival Society (2004) (1) Zhong Min Fa Zi No. 104 (2004), (1) (2007) (850571)
2	Yes		2016-04-17	China	UK	Maritime	Guangxi Branch Division (Commercial Court) of the High Court of Justice	Shanghai's Shenshengyuanbao B2 v. Barty of China (1) (2015) (2015) 888

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

20. Uzbekistan - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Uzbekistan. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts refused to recognize Uzbekistani judgments.

Have China and Uzbekistan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Uzbekistani judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Uzbekistan - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Reciprocity of process	2011-08-18	Uzbekistan	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Second Intermediate People's Court)	Chongshengyuan Co., Ltd. v. Hengsheng Parking Trade Co., Ltd. (2011) Min Fa Zi No. 18 (2011) (2011) (81118)
2	No	Public policy (article 51)	2014-05-28	Uzbekistan	China		北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Second Intermediate People's Court)	Uppremshengyuan Co. v. Hengsheng Entertainment Appraisal Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (2014) Min Fa Zi No. 9 (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118)

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.