

Out now: List of China's Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

Written by Dr Meng Yu and Dr Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer. [Note: Click on the tables to enlarge them.]

A list of cases on the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments between China and twenty (20) States and regions has been published by China Justice Observer, a legal information provider based in Beijing. This is a project sponsored by the Academy for the Rule of Law at China University of Political Science and Law. The contributors are Dr. Meng Yu and Dr. Guodong Du, co-founders of China Justice Observer.

You can download the List at:

<https://www.chinajusticeobserver.com/a/list-of-chinas-cases-on-recognition-of-foreign-judgments>.

The Case List is made available for the readers to build reasonable expectations on recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments (“REFJ”) in China. It comprises public Chinese court decisions involving REFJ, and many (if not all) foreign counterparts concerning the recognition and enforcement of Chinese judgments. Please note that foreign divorce judgments are excluded in the Case List.

To date, China Justice Observer has collected 57 cases involving China and 20 foreign States and regions. The Case List is continually updated with new reports. Case information, comments, and suggestions are most welcome. Please feel free to contact Dr. Meng Yu via e-mail at meng.yu@chinajusticeobserver.com.

For an overview of the disposition of cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see table 1 below.

Disposition of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Total Cases	China as the Requested State				China as the State of Origin			
			Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other	Total	Granted	Withdrawn	Other
1	Australia (USA)	12	7	3	2	2	8	4	1	1
2	Australia	4	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0
3	Brazil (Singapore)	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
4	Canada	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
5	China	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	France	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Germany	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
8	Israel	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
9	Italy	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	Japan	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
11	Malaysia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	Netherlands	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
13	Poland	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Russia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Singapore	3	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	0
16	South Korea	4	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
17	Turkey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	UK	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	US	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
20	Unspecified	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total		87	20	11	20	2	16	14	4	0

Last updated: April 15, 2020

Table 1

For information about bilateral judicial assistance treaties that China and 39 States have concluded, please see table 2 below.

List of Bilateral Treaties on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	State	Entry into force	Inclusion of Judgment Recognition and Enforcement Clauses	Relief Cases
1	Algeria	YES	YES	NO
2	Argentina	YES	YES	NO
3	Bahrain	YES	YES	NO
4	Belgium	YES	NO	NO
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	YES	YES	NO
6	Chad	YES	YES	NO
7	Bulgaria	YES	YES	NO
8	Cuba	YES	YES	NO
9	Cyprus	YES	YES	NO
10	Egypt	YES	YES	NO
11	Ethiopia	YES	YES	NO
12	France	YES	YES	YES
13	Ghana	YES	YES	NO
14	Hungary	YES	YES	NO
15	Iran	NO	YES	NO
16	Italy	YES	YES	YES
17	Kazakhstan	YES	YES	NO
18	Kuwait	YES	YES	NO
19	Kyrgyzstan	YES	YES	NO
20	Laos	YES	YES	NO
21	Lithuania	YES	YES	NO
22	Mongolia	YES	YES	NO
23	Marocco	YES	YES	NO
24	North Korea	YES	YES	NO
25	Paraguay	YES	YES	NO
26	Poland	YES	YES	YES
27	Romania	YES	YES	NO
28	Russia	YES	YES	YES
29	Singapore	YES	NO	YES
30	South Korea	YES	NO	YES
31	Spain	YES	YES	NO
32	Tajikistan	YES	YES	NO
33	Thailand	YES	NO	NO
34	Tunisia	YES	YES	NO
35	Turkey	YES	YES	YES
36	UAE	YES	YES	YES
37	Ukraine	YES	YES	NO
38	Uzbekistan	YES	YES	YES
39	Vietnam	YES	YES	NO

For the detailed country(region) report about cases on recognition of foreign judgments, please see the following charts.

1. America (USA) - China

To date, there are 13 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the United States of America. More specifically:

- In China, there are 7 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized US judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize US judgments in 3 cases.
- In the US, there are 6 cases, among which, the US courts recognized Chinese judgments in 4 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and the US concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review US judgments? Reciprocity.

America (USA) - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2006-04-11	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2005-0121-2005-0122, Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Wang Douglas Hermanson (Hermanson) v. Long, No. 20051 Cheng Zhong Min Fa Ci No. 2006 (20050121-20050122)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity Plaintiff's exclusive jurisdiction	2010-07-28	USA	China	Shuang Property Division (real estate)	2010-0413-2010-0414, Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Chen Hong v. Wang Lei, (2010) Bei Hong Min Que Ci No. 4 (20100413-20100414)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-04-26	USA	China	Shipping Injury Compensation	2011-0413-2011-0414, Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Herman Toland et al. vs. Jianshi Petroleum Ltd. Petroleum Co., Ltd., 201101 Civil 21 Min Que No. 2011 (20110113-20110114)
4	Dismissed		2011-05-11	USA	China	Contract	2011-0413-2011-0414, Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Smith Inc. v. PVC Fender Ltd. Co., Ltd., 2011-04 Civil 21 Min Fa Que Ci No. 2011 (20110413-20110414)
5	Yes		2011-06-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-0413-2011-0414, Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Ch. Co. v. Tait & Taylor, 201101 Min Que No. 2011 (20110113-20110114)
6	Dismissed	Lack of jurisdiction	2011-08-01	USA	China	Contract	2011-0413-2011-0414, Beijing Intermediate People's Court	Wooten Feng v. Lufi (China), 201101 Min Que No. 2 (20110113-20110114)
7	Yes		2015-08-17	USA	China	Contract	2015-0817-2015-0818, Jiangsu Intermediate People's Court	Wells Fargo v. China, 201508 Jiang Min Que No. 15 (20150817-20150818)
8	No	Lack of authenticated copy of the foreign judgment	2008-07-18	China	USA	International arbitration	US District Court for the Western District of Texas	Wingco FTZ (Guangdong) Industry Co. v. First National Bank, No. 08-CV-0885 (W.D. Tex., July 18, 2008), aff'd, 334 Fed. Appx. 445-55 (5th Cir. 2011)
9	Yes		2008-07-22	China	USA	Product Liability	US District Court for the Central District of California	Heller Outdoor Barbecue Grill, Co. v. Rotopac Helicopter Co., No. 208-CV-01788-PWC-BKX, 2008 WL 2189187 (C.D. Cal. July 22, 2008), aff'd, 425 F. Appx 580 (9th Cir. 2011)
10	Yes		2015-05-21	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Northern District of Texas	Q&Q (International) Tech., Inc. v. Guilinguo (Guangdong) Files Co., No. 12 CV 0044 (N.D. Tex. May 1, 2015)
11	Dismissed	Lack of jurisdiction	2016-07-21	China	USA	?	US District Court for the Southern District of New York	Shuang v. Sun, 1:16-cv-00280 (S.D.N.Y. 2016) 2016 WL 261, Jan. 21, 2016
12	Yes		2011-10-27	China	USA	Contract	US District Court for the Central District of California	Shuang v. Sun v. Hongping Zhang et al., Case No. CV 11-05448 (P.W.C.M.) (US District Court for the Central District of California, October 27, 2011)
13	Yes		2020-07-06	China	USA	Contract	New York Supreme Court, Queens County	Huohu Liu v. Shanghai Sun et al., 21-cv-00280 in New York State, Queens County, Supreme Court (January 8, 2020)

Last updated: April 10, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

2. Australia - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Australia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Australian judgment.
- In Australia, there are 3 cases, among which, the Australian courts recognized Chinese judgments in 2 cases, while refused to recognize Chinese judgments in 1 case.

Have China and Australia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Australian judgments? Reciprocity.

Australia-China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Centre of Arbitration	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-03-01	Australia	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	QNT Finance Plazee Beijing-Canada v. J Zhang Huang (2000) Min Si Fa Zi No. 48 (2000/01/28) (2001/03/01) (Prejudice of China's Supreme People's Court, Mar. 1, 2001)
2	Yes		2011-12-16	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Li v Ma & Anor (2011) VSC 519
3	Yes		2014-02-27	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Wahong Industrial Investment Management Co Ltd v. Chen & Ors (2014) VSC 170
4	No	Due Process	2014-04-30	China	Australia	Contract	Supreme Court of Victoria	Hu v Yang (2014) VSC 269

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

3. British Virgin Islands (BVI) - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the British Virgin Islands (BVI). More specifically:

- In the BVI, there is one case, where the BVI court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the BVI concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review the BVI judgments? Reciprocity.

British Virgin Islands(BVI) -China					List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments			
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2020-01-28	China	British Virgin Islands (BVI)	Contract	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (High Court, BVI)	Industrial Bank Financial Leasing Co. Ltd v. King Leun, BVIHC(Cong) 0032 of 20 18

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

4. Canada - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Canada. More specifically:

- In Canada, there is one case, where the Canadian court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Canada concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Canadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Canada -China					List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments			
No.	Result	Opports	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2016-01-28	China	Canada		British Columbia Court Appeal	1960 U.L.BR 190 (2016) 114

Last updated: April 26, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

5. Chad - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Chad. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Chadian judgment.

Have China and Chad concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Chadian judgments? Reciprocity.

Chad - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2016-06-23	Chad	China	Contract	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

6. France - China

To date, there are 5 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and France. More specifically:

- In China, there are 5 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized French judgments in 3 cases, while refused to recognize French judgments in 2 cases.

Have China and France concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review French judgments? The bilateral treaty.

France - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Respondent State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No		2006-05-26	France	China	Bankruptcy	上海市高级人民法院(上海市 Intermediate People's Court)	上海市高级人民法院(上海市 Intermediate People's Court)
2	No	Non Reciprocity	2009-11-10	France	China	Intellectual Property	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)
3	No	Due Process	2017-08-20	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)
4	Yes		2017-05-09	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)
5	Yes		2017-12-01	France	China	Contract	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)	最高人民法院(最高人民法院 Intermediate People's Court)

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

7. Germany - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Germany. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized German judgments in one case, while refused to recognize German

judgments in 2 cases.

- In Germany, there is one case, where the German court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Germany concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review German judgments? Reciprocity.

Germany - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-05-01	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2003 京中法民四初字第 0002 号民事判决书 (2003 京中法民四初字第 0002 号民事判决书)
2	No	Non-Finality	2010-12-21	Germany	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2010 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2010 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书)
3	Yes		2013-07-26	Germany	China	Bankruptcy	北京市高级人民法院 Beijing General Intermediate People's Court	2013 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2013 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书)
4	Yes		2006-05-18	China	Germany	Liability of Arbitration Agreement	Beijing Court of Appeals	2006 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书 (2006 京中法民四初字第 0001 号民事判决书)

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For the case info, please see the list above.

8. Israel - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Israel. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize an Israeli judgment.
- In Israel, there is one case, where the Israeli court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and Israel concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Israeli judgments? Reciprocity.

Israel - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2017-08-04	Israel	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Shanghai Intermediate People's Court, (2017) Min 01 Chu Fa Jian She No. 4 (2017-08-04) 驳回原告申请, Civil Appeal Court, Civil Case 1884/15, 2017
2	Yes		2017-08-14	China	Israel	Contract	Israel Supreme Court	

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For the case info, please see the list above.

9. Italy - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Italy. More specifically:

- In China, there are 4 cases, among which, Chinese courts recognized Italian judgments in one case, while refused to recognize Italian judgments in 3 cases.

Have China and Italy concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Italian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Italy - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2015-10-13	Italy	China	Bankruptcy	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 10 月 13 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院裁定承认意大利破产法院作出的破产宣告裁定并中止执行程序. (2015) 沪二中法民破字第 11 号裁定, 2015
2	No	Recusal	2015-12-01	Italy	China	Commercial Invoice	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 1 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院裁定驳回原告申请, 理由为原告未在法定期限内提出管辖权异议. (2015) 沪二中法民二初字第 111 号裁定, 2015
3	No	Recusal	2015-12-21	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 12 月 21 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院裁定驳回原告申请, 理由为原告未在法定期限内提出管辖权异议. (2015) 沪二中法民二初字第 112 号裁定, 2015
4	No	Recusal	2015-08-12	Italy	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	2015 年 8 月 12 日, 上海市第二中级人民法院裁定驳回原告申请, 理由为原告未在法定期限内提出管辖权异议. (2015) 沪二中法民二初字第 113 号裁定, 2015

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For the case info, please see the list above.

10. Japan - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Japan. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts refused to recognize Japanese judgments.
- In Japan, there are 2 cases, where the Japanese court refused to recognize Chinese judgments.

Have China and Japan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Japanese judgments? Reciprocity.

Japan - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	1999-08-26	Japan	China	Contract	上海市第二中级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	曹永良诉日本国住友银行有限公司 (1999) 沪二中法民二初字第11号 (Response of Chinese Supreme People's Court, June 26, 2000)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2001-01-12	Japan	China	-	上海市第二中级人民法院 Second Intermediate People's Court	曹永良诉日本国住友银行有限公司 (Shanghai Case 2, No. 01112 (2001) 沪二中法民二字第11号)
3	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2003-04-08	China	Japan	-	重庆市高级人民法院	曹永良诉日本国住友银行有限公司 (Chongqing Judgment of 8 April 2003, Hainan International Law Times Reported, Vol. 29(1), 2004, pp. 173-184)
4	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-11-26	China	Japan	-	上海市高级人民法院	曹永良诉日本国住友银行有限公司 (Shanghai Judgment of 26 March 2015, Hainan International Law Times Reported, No. 1420, p. 348 as affirmed in appeal by the Tokyo HC judgment of 25 November 2016 (2016年11月25日東京地裁)) (Japanese Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 61, 2018)

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

11. Malaysia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Malaysia. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize a Malaysian judgment.

Have China and Malaysia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Malaysian judgments? Reciprocity.

Malaysia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Reference of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2015-05-14	Malaysia	China	Quasi	上海市第二中级人民法院 Shanghai Intermediate People's Court	曹永良诉日本国住友银行有限公司 (Shanghai Case 1, No. 15122 (2015) 沪二中法民二字第1号)

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

12. Netherlands - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and the

Netherlands. More specifically:

- In the Netherlands, there is one case, where the Dutch court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the Netherlands concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Dutch judgments?
Reciprocity.

Netherlands - China List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2010-10-27	China	Netherlands	Contract	Court of Appeal of Arnhem-Leeuwarden	Hubei Overseas Appliances Corp. Ltd v. B (SR resident), ECLI:NL:GHARL:2010:2036, para no. 200-221-558.

List updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

13. Poland - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Poland.
More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Polish judgment.

Have China and Poland concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Polish judgments?
The bilateral treaty.

Poland - China List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Case of Origin	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-08-12	Poland	China	Contract	YUNHE LIU & HONGJIANG INVESTMENTS PEOPLE'S COURT	Przebiegowice Przemysła Ociepleniowego Sp. z o.o., Poland v. Hingtao Hongcheng Industrial & Trading Co., Ltd. (2013) The Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal (2013 HKCFI 1)

List updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

14. Russia - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Russia.
More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Russian judgment.

Have China and Russia concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Russian judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Russia - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-12-18	Russia	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	俄罗斯联邦公司诉中国内蒙古(包头)钢铁有限公司 (2018)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2018)沪浦东民二字第100088号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

15. Singapore - China

To date, there are 3 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Singapore. More specifically:

- In China, there are 2 cases, where Chinese courts recognized Singaporean judgments.
- In Singapore, there is one case, where the Singaporean court recognized Chinese judgments.

Have China and Singapore concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No, but the heads of the supreme courts in China and Singapore signed China-Singapore Memorandum of Guidance on Recognition and Enforcement of Money Judgments (Memorandum of Guidance).

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Singaporean judgments? Reciprocity.

Singapore - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Courts	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decisions of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2014-07-28	China	Singapore	Contract	Singapore High Court	Great Light Metal Technology (Guangdong) Co., Ltd v. Hwa Hin Iron Steel Co. Ltd (2014) 2014 SC 38
2	Yes		2016-12-08	Singapore	China	Contract	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡集团有限公司诉中国钢铁集团有限公司 (2016)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2016)沪浦东民二字第100088号
3	Yes		2014-08-03	Singapore	China	Equity transfer	上海市浦东新区人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	新加坡发展集团有限公司诉中国钢铁集团有限公司 (2014)沪浦东民二初字第100088号 (2014)沪浦东民二字第100088号

Last updated: April 18, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

16. South Korea - China

To date, there are 4 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and South Korea. More specifically:

- In China, there are 3 cases, among which, the Chinese courts recognized a South Korean judgment in one case, while refused to recognize South Korean judgments in 2 cases.
- In South Korea, there is one case, where the South Korean court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and South Korea concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review South Korean judgments? Reciprocity.

South Korea - China		List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments						
No.	Result	Ground	Date	State of Origin	Requester State	Case of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2011-08-20	South Korea	China	Damage Compensation	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Spring Green Corporation v. Ping Dongxin (2011) Shao Sheng Fa Min Yi Chu Zi No. 43 (2011.08.20) (2011-07-28)
2	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2012-04-08	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Chang Anxin v. Gu Huiqiang (2012) Shao Ching Min Yi Fa Zi No. 2 (2012.03.19) (2012-03-19)
3	No		2014-05-28	South Korea	China	Contract	北京市高级人民法院 Intermediate People's Court	Guo v. Yu (2014) Lu Qi Xie Shi Min Yi Zi No. 4 (2014.05.28) (2014-05-28)
4	Yes		1999-11-20	China	South Korea	Contract	Seoul District Court, South Korea	1999H1-0042078

Last updated: April 15, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

17. Turkey - China

To date, there is one court decision involving the REFJ between China and Turkey. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court recognized a Turkish judgment.

Have China and Turkey concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Turkish judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Turkey - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Class of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-02-08	Turkey	China	?	211118020282 Intermediate People's Court	?

Last updated: April 15, 2023

For the case info, please see the list above.

18. UAE - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UAE. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts recognized UAE judgments.

Have China and the UAE concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review UAE judgments? The bilateral treaty.

UAE - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Class of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	Yes		2018-03-08	UAE	China	Contract	211118020282 Intermediate People's Court	Ji Xiaoping v. Tian Hai, 2017, no. 971 (No. 211118020282, 2018, 1, 15)
2	Yes		2018-03-08	UAE	China	Family matter	J. NR - 420, 211118020282 First Intermediate People's Court	Case n. 18

Last updated: April 15, 2023

For the case info, please see the list above.

19. UK - China

To date, there are 2 court decisions involving the REFJ between China and the UK. More specifically:

- In China, there is one case, where the Chinese court refused to recognize British judgments.
- In the UK, there is one case, where the British court recognized a Chinese judgment.

Have China and the UK concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? No.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review British judgments? Reciprocity.

UK - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Lack of Reciprocity	2009-12-10	UK	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Second Intermediate People's Court)	Russia National Symphony Orchestra Act About Company v. Beijing International Music Festival Society (2004) (1) Zhong Min Fa Zi No. 104 (2004), (1) (2007) (850571)
2	Yes		2016-04-17	China	UK	Maritime	广东省高级人民法院 (Commercial Court of the High Court of Justice)	Shanghai's Banchengyuanbao B2 v. Bancheng of China (2) (2015) (2015) 888

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.

20. Uzbekistan - China

To date, there are two court decisions involving the REFJ between China and Uzbekistan. More specifically:

- In China, there are two cases, where the Chinese courts refused to recognize Uzbekistani judgments.

Have China and Uzbekistan concluded any treaty concerning REFJ? Yes.

What is the prerequisite and basis for Chinese courts to review Uzbekistani judgments? The bilateral treaty.

Uzbekistan - China

List of Cases on Recognition of Foreign Judgments

No.	Result	Grounds	Date	State of Origin	Requested State	Cause of Action	Court Addressed	Decision of the Court Addressed
1	No	Reciprocity of process	2011-08-18	Uzbekistan	China	Contract	北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Intermediate People's Court)	Chongshengyuan Co., Ltd. v. Hengsheng Peisheng Trade Co., Ltd. (2011) Min Fa Zi No. 18 (2011) (2011) (81118)
2	No	Public policy (article 51)	2014-05-08	Uzbekistan	China		北京市第二中级人民法院 (Beijing Intermediate People's Court)	Uppremshengyuan Co. v. Hengsheng Trade Entertainment Appraisal Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (2014) Min Fa Zi No. 9 (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118) (2014) (81118)

Last updated: April 25, 2020

For the case info, please see the list above.